# Edexcel GCSE History Paper 2 – COLD WAR Revision Checklist

ORIGINS OF THE COLD WAR

Significance?

The Arms Race

COLD WAR CRISES, 1958-70

Paris, Vienna

Détente- What? Why?

Novikov telegrams)

Cominform and Comecon, When? What?

NATO and Warsaw Pact. When? What? Why?

The Formation of East and West Germany.

Cuban Missile Crisis: Bay of Pigs and consequences

impact on US-Soviet relations. THE END OF THE COLD WAR, 1970-91

Fall of Berlin Wall - Significance?

Cuban Missile Crisis: Thirteen days and Consequences

Prague Spring (1968): The situation in Czechoslovakia up to 1968

Prague Spring (1968): Dubcek's reforms and the Soviet Response

SALT 1 & 2, Helsinki Accords (What? When? Consequences?)

Gorbachev and New Thinking. What? Why? Consequences?

End of Warsaw Pact and break up of the Soviet Union

Reagan and Second Cold War - policies, Strategic Defence Initiative

Summit meetings - (Geneva, Reykjavik, Washington, Moscow, Malta)

Ideology – Capitalism and Communism. Grand Alliance

Truman Doctrine and Marshall Plan - What? Consequences?

Section/topic

Tehran, Yalta and Potsdam Conferences - Who? What? When? Why?

US-Soviet relations 1945-46 (Atomic bomb, Soviet satellite states, Long &

Berlin Crisis 1948-49 (Blockade, Airlift). When? What? How? Consequences?

The Hungarian Uprising, 1956: When? Why? Responses? Consequences?

Berlin Crisis 1958-61 (Berlin Wall): Summit meetings over Berlin - Geneva, Camp David,

Berlin Crisis 1958-61 (Berlin Wall): Construction of Berlin Wall and its consequences

Prague Spring (1968): Consequences - Brezhnev Doctrine, impact on Satellite States,

Soviet invasion of Afghanistan- Why? American reaction? Impact/consequences?

Collapse of communism in Satellite States - impact of New Thinking on Eastern Europe

Berlin Crisis 1958-61 (Berlin Wall): Refugee problem, Khrushchev ultimatum

Cuban Missile Crisis: Revolution in Cuba - Why? Where? When? Impact?

Revised (how?)

Practised?

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#### **Skills Checklist**

Question 1: "Explain two consequences of..." (8 marks)

Consequences = Results; what an event led to. It is important you write about this and not the events themselves.

#### **Key Skills:**

- Clearly name the consequence: (e.g. One consequence of the Cuban Missile Crisis was an improvement in relations between the two sides.)
- Describe the consequence using detailed factual evidence.
- Link back to the event why was this a consequence of the event? (e.g. This was a consequences of the Cuban Missile Crisis because...)
- Repeat for a second consequence.

**Question 2**: "Write a narrative account analysing the key events of..." (8 marks) This question is asking you to discuss the events – write a chronological (time-order) story of what happened, including lots of key details.

### **Key Skills:**

- Identify 3 stages to the event you are going to write 3 paragraphs.
- Describe the first stage in detail include facts.
- End your first paragraph by linking to the second stage using connectives ("This led to..."; "As a result...")
- Describe the second stage in detail include facts.
- End your second paragraph by linking to the third stage using connectives ("This led to..."; "As a result...")
- Describe the third stage in detail include facts.

**Question 3:** "Explain the importance of X for Y" (8 marks) - e.g. Explain the importance of the Cuban Missile Crisis for relations between the USA and USSR.

## **Key Skills:**

- This is a similar question to question 1 it is asking you to explain consequences.
- Identify two consequences of the event, but they must link to the second part of the question (e.g. ... for relations between the USA and USSR)
- Name the consequence, but use the language of the question (e.g. The Cuban Missile Crisis was important for relations between the USA and USSR because it led to an improvement in relations.)
- Describe the consequence using detailed factual evidence.
- Link back to the event explain why this evidence shows that the event was important.
- Repeat for a second paragraph covering a second consequence.