

KS3 Vocabulary by unit and tier

This editable KS3 Spanish (8692) vocabulary resource is a list of vocabulary for each unit of the suggested KS3 suggested scheme of work. Therefore, it should be used in conjunction with the [KS3 scheme of work](#).

The allocation of the vocabulary per topic is suggested and can be adapted according to different contexts.

Contents

You can use the title links to jump directly to the different sections of this GCSE Spanish KS3 vocabulary list (use Ctrl and click to follow the link).

Section	Page
Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others	3
Unit 2: Education	5
Unit 3: Free time activities	6
Unit 4: Where people live	7
Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle	9
Unit 6: Celebrations	11
Unit 7: Customs and festivals	12
Unit 8: Places of interest	13
Unit 9: Celebrity culture	14
Unit 10: Travel and tourism	16
Unit 11: Work	18
Unit 12: Media and technology	20
Unit 13: Environment	21

Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others (* outside specification vocabulary list)

Introductions hola (hello, hi) adiós (goodbye) por favor (please) gracias (thank you) lo siento (I'm sorry) llamarse ((to) be called being called) cumpleaños (birthday) nombre (name) sí (yes) no (no) Nationalities alemán (German) argentino (Argentinian) británico (British) chileno (Chilean) chino (Chinese) colombiano (Colombian) cubano (Cuban) español (Spanish) europeo (European)	francés (French) inglés (English) italiano (Italian) mexicano (Mexican) Personality personalidad (personality) alegre (cheerful) gracioso (funny) independiente (independent, self-sufficient) listo (clever, intelligent (after ser)) nervioso (nervous, uptight) optimista (optimistic) perezoso (lazy) responsable (responsible) serio (serious) simpático (nice, friendly) tonto (silly) paciente (patient) contento/a (happy) inteligente (intelligent)* tímido/a (shy)*	Physical descriptions bonito (pretty, nice) delgado (thin, slim) deportivo (sporty, sports) feo (ugly) gordo (fat) grande (big, large (m, f) (post-noun)) guapo (good-looking) hermoso (beautiful) joven (young) largo (long) marrón (brown) moreno (brown (hair), dark (skin)) negro (black) pequeño (little, small, young) rubio (blond, fair) gafas (glasses) ojo (eye) pelo (hair)	Family members familia (family) menor (younger, youngest) mayor (larger, older) abuela (grandmother) hermano (brother) hermana (sister) hija (daughter, child (f)) hijo (son, child (m)) marido (husband) madrastra (stepmother) madre (mother) niña (child, young girl) niño (child, little boy) padrastra (stepfather) padre (father) tía (aunt) abuelo (grandfather) amigo (friend) animal (animal) bebé (baby) primo (cousin) tío (uncle)
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Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others (* outside specification vocabulary list)

Pets

mascota (pet)
caballo (horse)
gato (cat)
perro (dog)

Colours

azul (blue)
blanco (white)
gris (grey)
rojo (red)
verde (green)

Unit 2: Education (* outside specification vocabulary list)

Subjects

estudiar ((to) study | studying)
 asignatura (school subject)
 horario (timetable, schedule)
 idioma (language)
 alemán (German)
 chino (Chinese)
 francés (French)
 inglés (English)
 italiano (Italian)
 medios de comunicación (media)
 ciencias (science(s))
 cocina (kitchen, cooking, food technology)
 economía (economy)
 geografía (geography)
 historia (history, story)
 informática (ICT)
 música (music)
 política (politics, policy)
 recreo (break (at school))
 teatro (theatre, drama)
 tecnología (technology)

matemáticas (maths)
 arte (art)
 comercio (commerce, trade, business)
 castellano ((Castilian) Spanish)
 derecho (right, law (subject of study))
 dibujo (drawing, art)
 diseño (design)
 señora (Mrs)
 señor (Mr, Sir)

School

escuela ((primary) school)
 colegio ((secondary) school)
 instituto ((secondary) school)
 instalación (facility)
 edificio (building)
 aula (classroom)
 biblioteca (library)
 clase (class, kind, type)
 compañero (classmate, group member, colleague)
 gimnasio (gym)

laboratorio (laboratory)
 patio (yard, playground)
 mesa (table)
 mochila (rucksack, school bag)
 ventana (window)
 bolígrafo (pen)
 deberes (homework)
 libro (book)
 papel (paper, role, part)
 silencio (silence)

Activities at school

participar ((to) participate | participating)
 banda ((musical) band)
 orquesta (orchestra)
 baile (dance)
 baloncesto (basketball)
 club (club)
 deporte (sport)
 fútbol (football)

Time

la hora (the time)
 ¿qué hora es? (what time is it?)
 a la/las (at)
 en punto (on the dot)
 y cuarto (quarter past)
 y media (half past)
 menos cuarto (quarter to)
 de la mañana (in the morning)
 de la tarde (in the afternoon/ evening)
 hora (hour)

Time phrases

normalmente (normally)
 siempre (always)
 nunca (never)
 luego (then, later)

Unit 3: Free time activities (* outside specification vocabulary list)

Opinions

Me gusta (I like)

No me gusta (I don't like)

Me encanta (I love)

Odio (I hate)

Activities

jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))

hacer ((to) do)

fútbol (football)

baloncesto (basketball)

tenis (tennis)*

voleibol (volleyball)*

béisbol (baseball)*

hockey (hockey)*

críquet (cricket)*

golf (golf)*

rugby (rugby)*

atletismo (athletics)*

ciclismo (cycling)*

gimnasia (gymnastics)*

kárate (karate)*

cocina (cooking)

guitarra (guitar)

música (music)

natación (swimming)

Complex opinions

Creo que es... (I think it's...)

En mi opinión, es... (In my opinion, it's...)

más (...que) (adj + -er (...than), more (...than))

menos (...que) (less (...than), fewer (...than))

divertido (fun)

aburrido (boring)

genial (great)

interesante (interesting)

fácil (easy)

difícil (difficult)

activo (active)

artístico (artistic)

físico (physical)

gracioso (funny)

relajante (relaxing)

social (social)

caro (expensive)

fácil (easy)

gratis (free (of charge))

moderno (modern)

peligroso (dangerous)

popular (popular)

Free time

piscina (swimming pool)

playa (beach)

radio (radio)

tecnología (technology)

tele, televisión (TV, television)

baile (dance)

cine (cinema)

deporte (sport)

dibujo (drawing, art)

ejercicio (exercise)

Internet (internet)

libro (book)

móvil (mobile phone)

ordenador (computer)

vídeo (video)

mensaje (message)

Verbs

bailar ((to) dance | dancing)

cantar ((to) sing | singing)

cocinar ((to) cook | cooking)

nadar ((to) swim | swimming)

charlar (to chat | chatting)

mandar ((to) send | sending)

navegar ((to) surf, browse | surfing, browsing)

comer (to eat)

beber (to drink)

correr (to run)

leer (to read)

aprender (to learn)

Unit 4: Where people live (* outside specification vocabulary list)

Locations España (Spain) Sudamérica (South America) país (country) este (east) norte (north) oeste (west) sur (south)	aeropuerto (airport) banco ((financial) bank, bench) castillo (castle) centro (centre, middle) cine (cinema) colegio ((secondary) school) mar (sea) edificio (building) bosque (forest, wood) café (café) campo (countryside, pitch, field) estadio (stadium) hospital (hospital) hotel (hotel) instituto (secondary school) lago (lake) mercado (market) metro (underground, tube, metro) museo (museum) parque (park) puente (bridge, long weekend) puerto (port, harbour)	restaurante (restaurant) río (river) supermercado (supermarket) templo (temple)	Description es (it is (quality)) animado (lively) antiguo (old, ancient) bonito (pretty, nice) enorme (enormous, vast) feo (ugly) histórico (historic, historical) industrial (industrial) limpio (clean) moderno (modern) peligroso (dangerous) pobre (poor) sucio (dirty) tranquilo (calm, tranquil)
Places in town hay (there is, there are) tiene (it has) instalación (facility) centro comercial (shopping centre) biblioteca (library) estación (station, season (of the year)) fábrica (factory) iglesia (church) piscina (swimming pool) plaza (square) tienda (shop) torre (tower)		Places está (it is (place)) ciudad (city, town) pueblo (village, small town) región (region) zona (area, zone) en (in, on) afueras (outskirts, suburbs) barrio (neighborhood, district) costa (coast) montaña (mountain) playa (beach) cerca (close, near, nearby) lejos (far (away)) calle (street) plaza (square)	Directions ¿dónde? (where?) izquierda (left) derecha (right) allí (there, over there) cerca (close, near, nearby) detrás (behind)

Unit 4: Where people live (* outside specification vocabulary list)

Directions continued

lejos (far (away))
 calle (street)
 esquina ((street) corner)
 entre (between, among)
 primera (first)
 segunda (second)
 tomar ((to) take | taking)
 cruzar ((to) cross | crossing)
 sigue (go/follow)
 recto (straight)*
 gira (turn)*

House

casa (house)
 piso (apartment)
 cama (bed)
 cocina (kitchen)
 habitación (room, bedroom)
 mesa (table)
 luz (light)
 oficina (office)
 pared ((interior) wall)

pintura (painting, paint)
 planta (plant, floor)
 puerta (door)
 silla (chair, seat)
 ventana (window)
 ascensor (lift, elevator)
 baño (bathroom)
 dormitorio (bedroom)
 estudio (study, learning, studio)
 hogar (home)
 jardín (garden)
 salón (living room)
 servicios (toilets)

Verbs

ir a + infinitive (going to + infinitive)
 bailar ((to) dance | dancing)
 cantar ((to) sing | singing)
 cocinar ((to) cook | cooking)
 nadar ((to) swim | swimming)
 charlar (to chat | chatting)
 mandar ((to) send | sending)

navegar ((to) surf, browse | surfing, browsing)
 jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))
 hacer ((to) do)
 comer ((to) eat)
 beber ((to) drink)
 correr ((to) run)
 leer ((to) read)
 aprender ((to) learn)
 vivir ((to) live)
 escribir ((to) write)
 describir ((to) describe)
 puedes (you can)
 se puede (you can (general), one can)
 visitar ((to) visit | visiting)
 recibir ((to) receive)
 decidir ((to) decide)
 desde hace + present tense ((to) have been + -ing + for + time)

Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle (*outside specification vocabulary list)

Adjectives

activo (active)
 débil (weak)
 delgado (thin, slim)
 fuerte (strong)
 gordo (fat)
 vegano (vegan)
 vegetariano (vegetarian)
 relajante (relaxing)
 responsable (responsible)
 saludable (healthy)
 sano (healthy, wholesome)

Nouns

salud (health)
 estrés (stress)
 deporte (sport)
 vida (life)
 bicicleta (bicycle, bike)
 costumbre (custom, habit, tradition)
 energía (energy, power)
 natación (swimming)
 piscina (swimming pool)

tele, televisión (TV, television)

baile (dance)
 baloncesto (basketball)
 ejercicio (exercise)
 fútbol (football)
 gimnasio (gym)

Activities

bailar ((to) dance | dancing)
 beber ((to) drink | drinking)
 caminar ((to) walk | walking)
 dar un paseo ((to) go for a walk | going for a walk)
 estar en forma ((to) be fit)
 correr ((to) run | running)
 descansar ((to) rest, relax | resting, relaxing)
 entrenar ((to) train | training;)
 fumar ((to) smoke | smoking)
 montar ((to) ride, set up | riding, setting up)
 nadar ((to) swim | swimming)
 participar ((to) participate | participating)
 pasear ((to) go for a walk | going for a walk)

Daily routine

día (day)
 primero (first (m))
 finalmente (finally, at last)
 luego (then, later)
 cambiarse ((to) get changed | getting changed)
 lavarse ((to) have a wash | having a wash)
 levantarse ((to) get up | getting up)
 vestirse ((to) get dressed | getting dressed)
 despertarse ((to) wake (up) | waking (up))
 salir ((to) go out, leave | going out, leaving)
 acostarse ((to) go to bed | going to bed)

Food

hay que (you must (general), one must)
 tengo que (I have to)
 se debe (people should)
 comer ((to) eat | eating)
 cenar ((to) have dinner, tea (evening meal) | having dinner, tea (evening meal))
 cocinar ((to) cook | cooking)
 dulce (sweet)
 equilibrado (balanced)

Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle (*outside specification vocabulary list)

Food continued

patatas fritas (chips, fries)
 agua (water)
 bebida (drink)
 carne (meat)
 cena (dinner, evening meal)
 dieta (diet)
 ensalada (salad)
 fruta (fruit)
 grasa (fat, grease)
 hamburguesa (burger)
 leche (milk)
 manzana (apple)
 naranja (orange (fruit))
 paella (paella)
 sal (salt)
 uva (grape)
 verdura (vegetable)
 tapas (small dishes of food, bar snacks)
 aceite (oil)
 alcohol (alcohol)
 alimento (food, nourishment)
 arroz (rice)

azúcar (sugar)
 bocadillo (sandwich)
 café (coffee, café)
 caramelo (sweet)
 desayuno (breakfast)
 huevo (egg)
 jamón (ham)
 pan (bread)
 pescado (fish)
 pollo (chicken)

Body

doler ((to) hurt, be painful | hurting, being painful)
 boca (mouth)*
 cabeza (head (body part))
 mano (hand)
 medicina (medicine)
 piel (skin)
 pierna (leg)*
 accidente (accident)
 brazo (arm)*
 cuerpo (body)

diente (tooth)
 dolor (pain, ache)
 hospital (hospital)
 ojo (eye)
 médico (doctor)
 paciente (patient)

Time

la hora (the time)
 ¿qué hora es? (what time is it?)
 a la/las (at)
 en punto (on the dot)
 y cuarto (quarter past)
 y media (half past)
 menos cuarto (quarter to)
 de la mañana (in the morning)
 de la tarde (in the afternoon/evening)
 hora (hour)

Unit 6: Celebrations (*outside of specification vocabulary list)

Celebrations

¡Enhorabuena! (Congratulations!)

divertido (fun, enjoyable)

especial (special)

al aire libre (in the open air, outdoors)

calle (street)

celebración (celebration)

boda (wedding)

cumpleaños (birthday)

globo (balloon)*

pastel (cake)*

vela (candle)*

event (event)

banda ((musical) band)

canción (song)

comida (food, meal, lunch)

fiesta (party, festival)

fiesta de cumpleaños (birthday party)*

fiesta sorpresa (surprise party)*

invitado (guest)*

música (music)

paella (paella (dish usually of rice and seafood))

película (film, movie)

ropa (clothes, clothing)

caramelo (sweet)

juego (game)

juguete (toy)

plato (plate, dish)

regalo (present, gift)

teatro (theatre, drama)

traje (suit, costume)

vestido (dress)

decoración* (decoration)

pasarlo bien/mal ((to) have a good/bad time)

aniversario (anniversary)*

decorar (to decorate)*

música en vivo (live music)

celebrar a lo grande (to celebrate in a big way)*

piñata (piñata)*

disfraces (costumes)

Verbs

asistir ((to) attend | attending)

bailar ((to) dance | dancing)

caminar ((to) walk | walking)

cantar ((to) sing | singing)

celebrar ((to) celebrate | celebrating)

comer ((to) eat | eating)

compartir ((to) share | sharing)

invitar ((to) invite | inviting)

recibir ((to) receive | receiving)

Interrogatives

¿qué? (what?)

¿quién? (who?)

¿cuándo? (when?)

¿dónde? (where?)

¿por qué? (why?)

Unit 7: Customs and festivals (*outside of specification vocabulary list)

Adjectives animado (lively) cultural (cultural) divertido (fun, enjoyable) especial (special) histórico (historic, historical) internacional (international) nacional (national) peligroso (dangerous) tradicional (traditional) Religions católico (Catholic) cristiano (Christian) judío (Jewish) musulmán (Muslim) religioso (religious) Festivals Día de Muertos (Day of the Dead) Día de Reyes (Epiphany, 6th January) Navidad (Christmas) Nochebuena (Christmas Eve)	Nochevieja (New Year's Eve) Semana Santa (Easter Week) Tomatina (Spanish tomato festival) Las Fallas (Valencian celebration involving burning of papier mâché models) Sanfermines (Festival in Pamplona involving running of the bulls) Nouns calle (street) iglesia (church) mezquita (mosque) plaza de toros (bullring) sinagoga (synagogue) templo (temple) banda ((musical) band) canción (song) danza (dance) desfile (procession, parade) disfraz (costume, fancy dress) flamenco (flamenco) fuego (fire)	guitarra (guitar) música (music) concierto (concert) comida (food, meal, lunch) paella (dish usually of rice and seafood) tapas (small dishes of food, bar snacks) animal (animal) baile (dance) caballo (horse) caramelo (sweet) historia (history, story) juguete (toy) paso (religious image carried in Holy Week processions) plato (dish) público (audience) regalo (present, gift) rey (king) santo (saint, saint's day) traje (suit, costume) vestido (dress) fuegos artificiales (fireworks)	carnaval (carnival)* encierro (running of the bulls)* Verbs (to conjugate in the impersonal se) asistir ((to) attend, attending) atraer ((to) attract, attracting) bailar ((to) dance, dancing) caminar ((to) walk, walking) cantar ((to) sing, singing) celebrar/celebrarse ((to) celebrate, celebrating; (to) hold (an event)) comer ((to) eat, eating) compartir ((to) share, sharing) quemar ((to) burn, burning) participar ((to) participate, participating) recibir ((to) receive, receiving) tirar ((to) throw, throwing; (to) pull, pulling) vestir/vestirse (to) get dressed, getting dressed)
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Unit 8: Places of interest (*outside specification vocabulary list)

Adjectives

animado (lively)
 conocido (known, well-known)
 famoso (famous, well-known)
 tranquilo (calm, relaxed)
 perdido (lost)
 cultural (cultural)
 histórico (historic, historical)
 industrial (industrial)
 moderno (modern)
 antiguo (old, ancient)
 contemporáneo (contemporary)*
 caro (expensive)
 clásico (classic, classical)
 hermoso (beautiful)
 limpio (clean)
 situado (situated, located)
 enorme (enormous, vast)
 caluroso (hot, warm)
 fresco (fresh, cool)
 frío (cold)

In town

centro comercial (shopping centre)
 playa (beach)
 aeropuerto (airport)
 barrio (neighbourhood)
 bosque (forest, wood)
 camping (camp site, camping)
 campo (countryside)
 castillo (castle)
 costa (coast)
 iglesia (church)
 isla (island)
 museo (museum)
 plaza (square)
 región (region)
 sinagoga (synagogue)
 templo (temple)
 mezquita (mosque)
 montaña (mountain)
 tienda (shop, tent)
 bosque (forest, wood)
 edificio (building)

mar (sea)

Compass points

norte (north)
 sur (south)
 este (east)
 oeste (west)

Nouns

excursión (trip, excursion)
 fiesta (party, festival)
 foto (photo, picture)
 visita (visit, visitor)
 arena (sand)
 aventura (adventure)
 comida (food, lunch)
 cultura (culture)
 arquitectura (architecture)
 autobús (bus)
 avión (plane, aeroplane)
 barco (boat, ship)
 alojamiento (accommodation)
 baño (bathroom)

ascensor (lift, elevator)
 costumbre (custom, tradition)

Verbs

dar un paseo ((to) go for a walk, stroll | going for a walk, strolling)
 pasarlo bien/mal (to have a good/bad time)
 viajar ((to) travel | travelling)
 visitar ((to) visit | visiting)
 comprar ((to) buy, purchase | buying, purchasing)

Places of interest

Machu Picchu*
 Chichén Itzá*
 La Sagrada Familia*
 Iguazú Falls*
 Las Islas Galápagos*
 La Alhambra*
 La Isla de Pascua*

Unit 9: Celebrity culture (*outside specification vocabulary list)

Nationalities

alemán (German)
 argentino (Argentinian)
 británico (British)
 chileno (Chilean)
 chino (Chinese)
 colombiano (Colombian)
 cubano (Cuban)
 español (Spanish)
 europeo (European)
 francés (French)
 inglés (English)
 italiano (Italian)
 mexicano (Mexican)
 latino (Latin American, Latin)

Jobs

carrera (career)
 autor (writer, author)
 deportista (sportsperson)
 artista (artist)
 cantante (singer)
 músico (singer)
 fútbol (football)

deporte (sport)
 torneo (tournament)
 jugador (player)
 actor (actor (m))
 actriz (actress)

Personality

alegre (cheerful)
 independiente (independent)
 listo (clever, intelligent (after ser))
 nervioso (nervous, uptight)
 optimista (optimistic)
 perezoso (lazy)
 responsable (responsible)
 serio (serious)
 simpático (nice, friendly)
 tonto (silly)
 paciente (patient)*
 contento/a (happy)
 conocido (known, well-known)
 famoso (famous, well-known)
 guapo (good-looking)
 gracioso (funny)
 rico (rich, wealthy)

Physical descriptions

azul (blue)
 blanco (white)
 gris (grey)
 rojo (red)
 verde (green)
 bonito (pretty, nice)
 delgado (thin, slim)
 deportivo (sporty, sports)
 feo (ugly)
 gordo (fat)
 grande (big, large (m, f) (post-noun))
 guapo (good-looking)
 hermoso (beautiful)
 joven (young)
 largo (long)
 marrón (brown)
 moreno (brown (hair), dark (skin))
 negro (black)
 pequeño (little, small, young)
 rubio (blond, fair)
 gafas (glasses)
 ojo (eye)

Unit 9: Celebrity Culture (*outside specification vocabulary list)

Physical descriptions continued

pelo (hair)

Relationships

casado (married)

soltero (single)

pareja (couple, partner)

novio (boyfriend, groom)

marido (husband)

mujer (wife)

padre (father)

niño (child, little boy)

Nouns

canción (song)

música (music)

banda ((musical) band)

guitarra (guitar)

letra (letter, lyrics)

película (film, movie)

tele (TV, television)

telerrealidad (reality TV)

espectáculo (show)

moda (fashion)

estilo (style)

online (online)

Internet (internet)

viral (viral)*

redes sociales (social media)

personalidad (personality, celebrity)

carácter (personality, character)

cultura (culture)

nacionalidad (nationality)

novela (novel)

teatro (theatre, drama)

éxito (success)

libro (book)

voz (voice)

sonido (sound)

seguidor (follower, fan, supporter)

estrella (star)

fama (fame)*

admirador/a (admirer, fan)*

ídolo (idol)*

ganar (to win, earn)

arte (art)

Unit 10: Travel and tourism (*outside specification vocabulary list)**Places**

centro comercial (shopping centre)
 costa (coast)
 estación (station, season (of the year))
 iglesia (church)
 isla (island)
 montaña (mountain)
 piscina (swimming pool)
 playa (beach)
 plaza (square)
 región (region)
 tienda (shop, tent)
 aeropuerto (airport)
 torre (tower)
 barrio (neighbourhood, district)
 bosque (forest, wood)
 camino (way, route, path)
 camping (camp site, camping)
 campo (countryside, pitch, field)
 castillo (castle)
 jardín (garden)
 mercado (market)
 museo (museum)

puerto (port, harbour)
 río (river)
 supermercado (supermarket)
 mar (sea)
 España (Spain)

Descriptions

caro (expensive)
 clásico (classic, classical)
 cultural (cultural)
 directo (direct, straight)
 famoso (famous, well-known)
 histórico (historic, historical)
 industrial (industrial)
 limpio (clean)
 rápido (quick, fast)
 situado (situated, located)
 tranquilo (calm, tranquil, relaxed)

Travel

bicicleta, bici (bicycle, bike)
 autobús (bus)
 avión (plane, aeroplane)
 barco (boat, ship)

coche (car)
 metro (underground, tube, metro)
 pie; a pie (foot; on foot)
 tráfico (traffic)
 transporte (transport)
 tren (train)
 viaje (trip, journey)
 vacaciones; de vacaciones (holidays; on holiday)

Countries

Portugal (Portugal)*
 Gran Bretaña (Great Britain)*
 Inglaterra (England)*
 Gales (Wales)*
 Escocia (Scotland)*
 Irlanda (Ireland)*

Accommodation

planta (plant, floor)
 recepción (reception)
 vista (view)
 baño (bathroom)
 dormitorio (bedroom)

Unit 10: Travel and tourism (* outside of specification vocabulary list)

Accommodation continued

hotel (hotel)
 piso (apartment, floor (of building))

Weather

frío (cold)
 lluvia (rain)
 temperatura (temperature)
 calor (heat, hot)
 clima (climate)
 sol (sun)
 viento (wind)

Food

agua (water)
 arroz (rice)
 bocadillo (sandwich)
 café (coffee, café)
 cena (dinner, evening meal)
 ensalada (salad)
 fruta (fruit)
 hamburguesa (burger)
 huevo (egg)
 jamón (ham)

leche (milk)
 paella (paella (dish usually of rice and seafood))
 pan (bread)
 pescado (fish)
 pollo (chicken)
 restaurante (restaurant)
 tapas (dishes of food, bar snacks)
 tomate (tomato)
 tapas (small dishes of food, bar snacks)
 patatas fritas (chips, crisps)

Verbs

hace (+ noun) (it is (+ weather noun or adjective))
 comer ((to) eat | eating)
 comprar ((to) buy, purchase | buying, purchasing)
 comunicar ((to) communicate | communicating)
 costar ((to) cost, be hard | costing, being hard)
 cruzar ((to) cross | crossing)
 dar un paseo ((to) go for a walk, stroll | going for a walk, stroll)

descansar ((to) rest, relax | resting, relaxing)
 disfrutar ((to) enjoy | enjoying)
 divertir; divertirse (to amuse, entertain | amusing, entertaining; to enjoy oneself, have a good time | enjoying oneself, having a good time)
 ir ((to) go | going)
 llover ((to) rain | raining)
 montar ((to) ride, set up | riding, setting up)
 nadar ((to) swim | swimming)
 organizar ((to) organise | organising)
 pasarlo bien/mal ((to) have a good/bad time)
 practicar ((to) practise | practising)
 probar ((to) taste, try | tasting, trying)
 tomar el sol ((to) sunbathe | sunbathing)
 vender ((to) sell | selling)
 viajar ((to) travel | travelling)
 visitar ((to) visit | visiting)

Unit 11: Work (* outside of specification vocabulary list)

Adjectives

ambicioso (ambitious)
 perezoso (lazy)
 listo (ready (after estar), clever, intelligent (after ser))
 profesional (professional)
 responsable (responsible)
 tonto (silly)
 trabajador (hardworking)
 vago (lazy)
 cansado (tired)
 deportivo (sporty, sports)
 educativo (educational)
 estricto (strict)
 laboral ((of) work, relating to work)
 online (online)

Jobs

empleo (work, job, occupation)
 trabajo (work, job, effort)
 abogado (lawyer)
 actriz (actor (f), actress)
 artista (artist, performer)

camarero (waiter)
 camarera (waitress)
 cantante (singer)
 científico (scientist)
 deportista (sports person)
 director (headteacher, director, manager)
 empresario (business person, entrepreneur)
 enfermero (nurse)
 escritor (writer)
 estudiante (student)
 guía (guide, guide book)
 influencer (influencer)
 ingeniero (engineer)
 jefe (boss, manager)
 médico (doctor)
 modelo (model)
 músico (musician)
 periodista (journalist)
 pintor (painter)
 policía (police, police officer (m))
 profesor (teacher)
 representante (representative)
 secretario (secretary)

soldado (soldier)
 obrero (worker, labourer)
 peluquero (hairdresser)
 actor (actor (m))
 autor (writer, author)
 cuidador (carer)
 dueño (owner, landlord (m))

Places of work

fábrica (factory)
 industria (industry)
 oficina (office)
 revista (magazine)
 tienda (shop, tent)
 universidad (university)
 avión (plane, aeroplane)
 campo (countryside, pitch, field)
 ejercicio (exercise)
 ejército (army)
 extranjero (abroad, foreigner (m))
 gobierno (government)
 hospital (hospital)
 escuela ((primary) school)

Unit 11: Work (* outside of specification vocabulary list)**Verbs continued**

colegio ((secondary) school)

gimnasio (gym)

instituto (secondary school)

laboratorio (laboratory)

museo (museum)

banco ((financial) bank, bench)

periódico (newspaper)

negocio (business)

Verbs

comunicar ((to) communicate | communicating)

construir ((to) build | building)

diseñar ((to) design | designing)

enseñar ((to) teach, show | teaching, showing)

escribir ((to) write | writing)

investigar ((to) investigate, research | investigating, researching)

jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))

leer ((to) read | reading)

lograr ((to) achieve, manage to (+verb) | achieving, managing to (+verb))

organizar ((to) organise | organising)

participar ((to) participate | participating)

publicar ((to) publish, post (online) | publishing, posting (online))

soñar ((to) dream | dreaming)

trabajar (to) work | working)

vender ((to) sell | selling)

viajar ((to) travel | travelling)

Unit 12: Media and technology (* outside of specification vocabulary list)

Adjectives

apropiado (appropriate, suitable)
 caro (expensive)
 directo (direct, straight)
 fácil (easy)
 gratis (free (of charge))
 moderno (modern)
 peligroso (dangerous)
 popular (popular)
 seguro (safe, sure, secure)
 social (social)
 rápido (quick, fast)

Technology

portátil (laptop)
 ordenador (computer)
 móvil (mobile phone)
 Internet (internet)
 medios de comunicación (media)
 app (app)
 tableta (tablet (eg ipad))
 tele, televisión (TV, television)
 red (Red) (network (Internet), net (fishing))

Nouns

influencer (influencer)
 cámara (camera)
 conversación (conversation)
 foto (photo, picture)
 imagen (image, picture)
 música (music)
 página (page)
 película (film, movie)
 prensa (press)
 radio (radio)
 salud (health)
 serie (series)
 tecnología (technology)
 blog (blog)
 contenido (content, contents)
 correo (electrónico) (mail, post (email))
 vídeo (video)
 videojuego (computer game)
 teléfono (phone, telephone)
 compra(s) (shopping)

Verbs

bajar ((to) go down, (to) get off, (to) download | going down, getting off, downloading)
 buscar ((to) look for, fetch, search for | looking for, fetching, searching for)
 charlar (to chat | chatting)
 colgar ((to) hang (up), post (photo) | hanging (up), posting (photo))
 comentar ((to) comment)
 compartir ((to) share | sharing)
 comunicar ((to) communicate | communicating)
 conectar ((to) connect | connecting)
 grabar ((to) record | recording)
 guardar ((to) keep, save | keeping, saving)
 jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))
 llamar; llamarse ((to) call, name | calling, naming; (to) be called | being called)
 mandar ((to) send, order | sending, ordering)
 navegar ((to) surf, browse | surfing, browsing)
 publicar ((to) publish, post (online) | publishing, posting (online))
 subir ((to) go up, (to) upload | going up, uploading)

Unit 13: The environment (* outside of specification vocabulary list)**Adjectives**

limpio (clean)
 industrial (industrial)
 peligroso (dangerous)
 peor (worse)
 eléctrico (electric)
 seco (dry)
 sucio (dirty)
 verde (green)
 público (public)

Nouns

medioambiente/medio ambiente
 (environment, natural world)
 bosque (forest, wood)
 animal (animal)
 árbol (tree)
 aire (air)
 tierra (earth, land, ground)
 temperatura (temperature)
 industria (industry)
 cambio climático (climate change)
 agua (water)

basura (rubbish, junk)
 contaminación (pollution)
 energía (energy, power)
 fábrica (factory)
 naturaleza (nature)
 lluvia (rain)
 calor (heat, hot)
 campo (countryside, pitch, field)
 clima (climate)
 daño (harm, damage)
 cultivo (crop)
 clima (climate)
 daño (harm, damage)
 cultivo (crop)
 entorno (environment, surroundings)
 fuego (fire)
 gas (gas)
 incendio (fire)
 mundo (world)
 papel (paper, role, part)
 bicicleta (bicycle, bike)
 bolsa (bag)

caja (box, till (in shop))
 calefacción (heating)
 campaña (campaign)
 preocupación (worry, concern)
 protección (protection)
 solución (solution, answer)
 planeta (planet)
 plástico (plastic)
 problema (problem)
 producto (product)
 vidrio (glass)
 mar (sea)

Verbs

apagar ((to) turn off, extinguish | turning off, extinguishing)
 aumentar ((to) increase | increasing)
 ayudar ((to) help | helping)
 caminar ((to) walk | walking)
 conservar ((to) conserve, preserve | conserving, preserving)
 construir ((to) build | building)

Unit 13: The environment (* outside of specification vocabulary list)**Verbs continued**

contaminar ((to) pollute, contaminate | polluting, contaminating)

contribuir ((to) contribute | contributing)

destruir ((to) destroy, ruin | destroying, ruining)

emitir ((to) emit, give off | emitting, giving off)

encender ((to) turn on | turning on)

fabricar ((to) manufacture, produce | manufacturing, producing)

instalar ((to) install | installing)

limpiar ((to) clean | cleaning)

luchar ((to) fight, struggle | fighting, struggling)

mejorar ((to) improve, make better | improving, making better)

quemar; quemarse ((to) burn | burning; (to) get sunburnt | getting sunburnt)

reciclar ((to) recycle | recycling)

recoger ((to) pick up, collect, tidy up | picking up, collecting, tidying up)

reducir ((to) reduce | reducing)

respetar ((to) respect | respecting)

separar; separarse ((to) separate | separating; (to) separate (of a couple) | separating (of a couple))

tirar ((to) throw, (to) pull | throwing, pulling)

usar ((to) use | using)

utilizar ((to) use | using)