

## PAPER ONE: MIGRATION, 800 TO PRESENT DAY - YOUR PLC :)

Medieval Period 800-1500	Why did they come to Britain? (RAG)	Experience? (RAG)	Impact? (RAG)
<b>Vikings</b> <b>Anglo Saxons</b>	Raids Fertile Land Anglo Saxon disunity	Rebellions Initially hated and then assimilated From invaders to settlers	Danelaw Culture Trade Law and Order Language
<b>Normans</b>	Claim to the throne Invasion Support	Harrying Initially hated and then assimilated From invaders to settlers	Language Castles Settlement Trade – Craft guilds Law and Order
<b>Jews</b>	Invitation Moneylenders	'Property of the king' Pogroms – York, Lincoln and London Expulsion – Edward I	Economy Building projects Trade regulations
<b>Hansa</b>	Henry III's Charter	Letters of denization Resentment - steelyards	Trade routes
<b>Low Country</b>	Shortage of workers (Black Death)	Letters of denization Generally welcomed Prevented from working in other trades Evil May Day 1507	Flemish weavers
<b>Lombardy Bankers</b>	Edward I encouragement	Letters of denization Well treated	Lent money to business and crown
<b>Case Study York</b>	Settlement Raid Trading port Prosperity	Minting Church	Agreement with Anglo-Saxons Danelaw Church

The Early Modern Period 1500- 1700	Why did the come?	Experience?	Impact?
<b>Huguenots</b>	St Bartholomew Day's Massacre 1572 Protestantism banned in France, 1685 Reformation	Positive due to skills and	Silk trade x20 increase Banking Steel industry Printing
<b>Palatines</b>	Work in London Famine	Negative due to numbers and poverty. Deported to Ireland	
<b>Jews</b>	Oliver Cromwell's invitation	Better than medieval period – England protestant. Job restrictions	Finance, some very wealthy Others - fishmongers and traders
<b>Dutch</b>	Walloon (Belgium) Draining of Fens	Positive as skilled Disliked by Fen Tigers	Huge on the Fens. Transformed marsh to farmland
<b>Roma</b>	Travellers	Negative Royal Proclamations about status Henry VIII and Elizabeth I	

<b>Indians</b>	EIC – India Empire	Often poor. Lascars unemployed. Ayahs left at ports. Some better treated. Domestic servants	Economic - EIC
<b>Africans</b>	Work – trumpeter John Blanke Slave trade Captured Spanish ships Royal African Company 1666	Dependent on status	Individually in England little impact. Slave trade funded Industrial Revolution
<b>Case Study Sandwich and Canterbury</b>	Invitation – weaving Cloth trade Paper and lace	Flemish Walloon Huguenots Job restrictions	Religion and culture Success of areas Communities

<b>Industrial Period 1700-1900</b>	<b>Why did they come?</b>	<b>Experience?</b>	<b>Impact?</b>
<b>Irish</b>	Potato Famine Ports – Liverpool Jobs Draw of existing communities	Navvies Prejudice Fenians	Catholic Emancipation Act 1829 Fergus O'Connor - Chartism Railway network Culture, trade and industry
<b>Germans</b>	Settle in London Political thinkers – freedom German monarchy George I	Generally fine Small in numbers	Culture, trade and industry Sugar refining Marx and Engles Paul Reuters
<b>Italians</b>	Wars of Unification Many from poor Southern Italy	Generally fine Small in numbers	Culture, trade and industry Development of migrant owned banks and businesses Ice cream
<b>Indians/ Somali/ Yemeni/Chinese</b>	Sea faring industry EIC trend to bring servants Suez Canal 1856 Opium Wars – Hong Kong	Lascars Ayahs	Culture, trade and industry Chinatown Building of mosques
<b>Africans</b>	Royal Africa Company – trend to bring servants	Anti-slavery campaigns Role of the media	Olaudah Equiano's autobiography Growth of abolition movement Abolition of Slave Trade 1807 Abolition of slavery 1833 Mary Seacole Ignatius Sancho William Cuffay - Chartism
<b>Jews</b>	Pogroms in Russia	East End Jack the Ripper Racial tension	Settlement in East End of London Culture, trade and industry Building of synagogues
<b>Case Studies Liverpool East End London</b>	Potato Famine Africa and India Jewish Community	Working conditions Prejudice Race riots	Growth of Liverpool Segregation - community

<b>Modern Period 1700-1900</b>	<b>Why did they come?</b>	<b>Experience?</b>	<b>Impact?</b>
<b>Belgians/Empire troops</b>	WW1 and WW2 Indians WW1	Unrest in port cities post WW2 Belgians' own town – Elizabethville	

		Indian soldiers moved WW1	
<b>Germans/Italians</b>	WW1 Existing migrants	Tribunal internment/Restrict movement/report police	Restaurants, food, diet, shops, language
<b>Jewish refugees</b>	WW2 Kindertransport Escape persecution	Dependant on sponsors Dislike from right wing media Battle of Cable Street Mosley BUF	
<b>Polish</b>	WW2 Airmen	Fought in Battle of Britain Polish Memorial	Economic
<b>Caribbean</b>	WW1 + 2: British Armed Forces Post WW2 Windrush Empire – British Nationality Act Jobs	Notting Hill Riots Murder of Kelso Cochrane Oswald Mosley Bristol Bus Boycott	League of Coloured Peoples Carnival Notting Hill Housing Trust Race Relations Act Mangrove Nine Trial Economic, Public Sector - MPs
<b>India/Pakistan/Bangladesh</b>	WW1 + 2: British Armed Forces End of British Empire Partition 1947 British Nationality Act	Settling in Leicester Jobs in textiles Arguably worse than Caribbean migrants (Religion/Dress/Language)	Enoch Powell 'Rivers of Blood'
<b>East African Asians</b>	Decolonisation Uganda Kenya Africanisation	Race riots	Commonwealth Immigrant Act 1968 Immigration Act 1971
<b>EU Migrants</b>	Britain joins the EEC Maastricht Treaty Enlargement 2004 – Eastern Europe	Animosity after Brexit	Economic – food processing, entrepreneurial NHS nursing
<b>Asylum seekers and Refugees</b>	Hong Kong handed over to China Somalia Iraq Syria	Sympathy/Hostility in equal measure Small Boats	Introduction of 'Life in the UK' test 2020 New immigration policy after Brexit Points based immigration

### KEY VOCABULARY FOR PAPER ONE

- alien
- asylum seeker
- Christendom
- civil liberties
- colony
- colour bar
- Commonwealth
- conquest
- context
- Danelaw
- decolonisation
- denizen; letters of denization
- discrimination
- empire
- enslaved

- entrepreneur
- foreigner
- Huguenot
- immigration
- industrialisation
- integration
- internal migration
- invasion
- migration: economic, forced, temporary, voluntary
- monarchy
- pogroms
- prejudice
- privateering
- Protestant
- racism
- refugee
- settlement
- stereotype
- Stranger
- urbanisation

