



KS4 Vocabulary by unit and tier

This editable GCSE KS4 French (8652) vocabulary resource is a list of vocabulary for each unit per tier from the defined vocabulary lists in the specification. It should be used in conjunction with the [KS4 scheme of work](#).

The allocation of the vocabulary per topic is suggested and can be adapted according to different contexts. There is also a list of general words which can be taught across any of the topics.

Alternatively, there is an [interactive vocabulary list](#) on our website which can be used flexibly to sort the vocabulary by theme, topic, required grammar or part of speech.

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Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Foundation tier

Adjectives

affreux (dreadful, awful, horrible (m))

agréable (pleasant, nice, agreeable (m, f))

allemand (German (m))

américain (American (m))

amusant (funny, fun, enjoyable, amusing (m))

anglais (English (m))

bavard (chatty, talkative (m))

beau/bel (beautiful (m))

beaux (beautiful (mpl, mixed gender pl))

belle (beautiful (f))

bi(sexuel) (bi(sexual) (m))

blanc (white (m))

blanche (white (f))

bleu (blue (m))

bouddhiste (Buddhist (m, f))

britannique (British (m, f))

brun (brown (m))

calme (calm, quiet (m, f))

canadien (Canadian (m))

célibataire (single, unmarried (m, f))

chrétien (Christian (m))

court (short (m))

drôle (funny (m, f))

égal (equal (m))

embêtant (annoying (m))

ennuyeux (boring (m))

espagnol (Spanish (m))

familial (family (m))

fier (proud (m))

fort (strong (m), loud)

français (French (m))

gay (gay (m, f))

gentil (kind (m))

grand (tall, big, large (m))

handicapé (disabled (m))

hétéro (straight, heterosexual (m, f))

heureux (happy (m))

inquiet (worried, anxious (m))

inquiète (worried, anxious (f))

intelligent (intelligent (m))

jeune (young (m, f))

joli (pretty, attractive (m))

juif (Jewish (m))

méchant (nasty, naughty, mean (m))

mort (dead (m))

musulman (Muslim (m))

noir (black (m))

non-binaire (non-binary (m, f))

paresseux (lazy (m) (mpl, mixed gender pl))

petit (short, small, little (m))

queer (queer (m, f))

religieux (religious (m))

rouge (red (m, f))

sérieux (conscientious, responsible (m))

seul (alone (m))

spécial (special (m))

strict (strict (m))

sympathique/sympa (nice, kind, friendly (m, f))

terrible (terrible, dreadful (m))

timide (timid, shy, bashful (m, f))

traditionnel (traditional (m))

transgenre (trans (m, f))

travailleur (hard-working (m))

travailleuse (hard-working (f))

triste (sad (m, f))

vert (green (m))

vieille (old (f))

vieux/vieil (old (m))

Adverbs

ensemble (together)

Determiners

ta (your (sing informal) (f))

tes (your (sing informal) (pl))

ton (your (sing informal) (m, f before a vowel or h))

Multi-word phrases

mariage du même sexe (same sex marriage)

Nouns (f)

aide (help)

belle-mère (step-mother, mother-in-law)

Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Foundation tier

Nouns (f) continued

colère (anger)
 communication (communication)
 confiance (confidence, trust)
 conversation (conversation)
 copine (friend, girlfriend)
 couleur (colour)
 dame (lady)
 date (date)
 famille (family)
 femme (woman, wife)
 fille (girl, daughter)
 génération (generation)
 identité (identity)
 indépendance (independence)
 jeunesse (youth)
 langue (language, tongue)
 mère (mother)
 mort (death)
 naissance (birth)
 personnalité (personality)
 personne (person)
 religion (religion)

société (society)
 sœur (sister)
 taille (size, height)
 tante (aunt)
 tradition (tradition)
 vie (life)

Nouns (m)

adolescent/ado (teenager, adolescent)
 âge (age)
 ami (friend (m))
 amour (love)
 animal (animal, pet)
 beau-père (step-father, father-in-law)
 chien (dog)
 copain (friend (m), boyfriend)
 couple (couple)
 cousin (cousin)
 Européen (European)
 fils (son)
 frère (brother)
 garçon (boy, waiter)

homme (man)
 mari (husband)
 mariage (marriage, wedding)
 membre (member)
 nom (full name, surname, name)
 oncle (uncle)
 PACS (civil partnership)
 parent (parent)
 père (father)
 problème (problem)
 sentiment (feeling)
 visage (face)

Nouns (m,f)

adulte (adult)
 enfant (child (m, f))
 partenaire (partner)

Nouns (mpl)

animaux (animals, pets)
 cheveux (hair)
 gens (people)
 yeux (eyes)

Prepositions

proche (nearby, close)

Verbs

(aux) connu (knew, was familiar with | (have, has) known, (have, has) been familiar with)
 (aux) mort (died | (have, has) died)
 (aux) né (was born | (have, has) been born)
 aimer ((to) like, love | liking, loving)
 appeler; s'appeler ((to) call | calling; to be named | being named)
 changer; se changer ((to) change | changing; to get changed | getting changed)
 chatter/tchatter ((to) chat | chatting)
 communiquer ((to) pass on, communicate | passing on, communicating)

Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Foundation tier

Verbs continued

comprendre ((to) understand | understanding)

connais | connais ! ((I) know, am familiar with | (you (sing informal)) know, are familiar with | know!, be familiar with! (sing informal))

connaît ((she, he, it, one) knows, is familiar with | (we (informal, impersonal)) know, are familiar with)

connaître ((to) know, be familiar with | knowing, being familiar with)

coûter ((to) cost | costing)

définir ((to) define, defining)

discuter ((de + noun) (to) discuss, talk about (+ noun) | discussing, talking about (+ noun))

disputer; se disputer ((to) scold, tell off | scolding, telling off; (to) argue | arguing)

écouter ((to) listen to | listening to)

encourager (à + infinitive) ((to) encourage (+ verb) | encouraging (+ verb))

entendre; s'entendre (avec...) ((to) hear | hearing; (to) get on, get along (with someone) | getting on, getting along (with someone))

excuser (de/pour + noun); s'excuser (de/pour + noun) ((to) excuse (for + noun), forgive (for + noun) | excusing (for + noun), forgiving (for + noun); (to) apologise (for + noun) | apologising (for + noun))

inviter ((to) invite | inviting)

marier; se marier (avec) ((to) marry | marrying; (to) get married (to) | getting married (to))

montrer ((to) show | showing)

mourir ((to) die | dying)

parler ((to) speak, talk | speaking, talking)

passer; se passer ((to) spend time, pass | spending time, passing time; to happen | happening)

prêter ((to) lend | lending)

promettre (à ...) (de + infinitive) ((to) promise (someone) (+ verb) | promising (someone) (+ verb))

rencontrer ((to) meet, run into | meeting, running into)

ressembler à + noun; se ressembler ((to) look like + noun | looking like + noun; (to) look alike | looking alike)

séparer; se séparer ((to) separate | separating; (to) break up | breaking up)

sortir ((to) go out, exit, take out, release | going out, exiting, taking out, releasing)

sourire ((to) smile | smiling)

tomber ((to) fall | falling)

Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Higher tier

Adjectives

africain (African (m))
 arabe (Arabic, Arab (m, f))
 belge (Belgian (m, f))
 catholique (Catholic (m, f))
 chinois (Chinese (m))
 francophone (French-speaking (m, f))
 gris (grey (m,f))
 indépendant (independent (m))
 libéral (liberal (m))
 marocain (Moroccan (m))
 patient (patient (m))
 québécois (from Quebec (m))
 responsable (responsible (m, f))
 sensible (sensitive (m, f))
 suisse (Swiss (m, f))
 vif (lively (m))

Nouns (f)

blague (joke)
 émotion (emotion, feeling)
 enfance (childhood)
 étape (stage, step)

foi (faith)
 maman (mum, mummy)
 promesse (promise)
 qualité (quality)
 relation (relationship)
 responsabilité (responsibility)

Nouns (m)

air (air, appearance)
 argument (argument)
 citoyen (citizen)
 conflit (conflict)
 handicap (disability)
 individu (individual)
 œil (eye)
 oiseau (bird)
 rapport (relationship, report)
 respect (respect)
 sexe (sex)
 soutien (support)
 type (type, guy)

Pronouns

moi-même (myself)

toi-même (yourself [singular])

Verbs

(aux) permis (à ... de + infinitive)
 (allowed, permitted (someone + verb) | (have, has) allowed, permitted (someone + verb))
 admettre ((to) admit, confess | admitting, confessing)
 avouer ((to) admit to, confess to | admitting to, confessing to)
 critiquer ((to) criticise | criticising)
 dépendre de ((to) depend on + noun, depending on + noun)
 garder ((to) keep, take care of, look after | keeping, taking care of, looking after)
 grandir ((to) get bigger, get taller, grow | getting bigger, getting taller, growing)
 manquer; manquer à + s/o
 inversion ((to) fail to catch, be missing, miss | failing to catch, being missing, missing; (to) miss | missing)

mentir ((to) lie | lying)
 occuper; s'occuper de + noun
 ((to) fill, keep busy | filling, keeping busy; take care of + noun | taking care of + noun)
 permettre (à ... de + infinitive)
 ((to) allow (someone + verb), allowing (someone + verb))
 présenter; présenter ... à ((to) present, show | presenting, showing; (to) introduce someone to | introducing someone to)
 prier ((to) pray | praying)
 respecter ((to) respect | respecting)
 sembler ((to) seem | seeming)
 sentir; se sentir ((to) smell | smelling; (to) feel | feeling)
 soutenir ((to) support | supporting)
 tromper; se tromper ((to) cheat, deceive | cheating, deceiving; to make a mistake | making a mistake)
 unir ((to) unite, join | uniting, joining)

Unit 2: Media and technology Foundation tier

Adjectives

cher (expensive (m))
dangereux (dangerous (m))
disponible (available (m, f))
facile (easy (m, f))
gratuit (free (of charge) (m))
inquiétant (worrying, disturbing (m))
jeune (young (m, f))
moderne (modern (m, f))
populaire (popular (m, f))
rapide (fast, quick (m, f))
social (social (m))
sûr (safe (m), sure)

Nouns (f)

action (action)
application/appli
(application/app)
clé (key)
communication (communication)
conversation (conversation)
émission (TV programme)
génération (generation)

influence (influence)
informatique (computer science, computing)
jeunesse (youth)
ligne (line)
lumière (light)
photo (photo)
santé (health)
sécurité (security, safety)
technologie (technology)
télévision/télé (television/TV)
vidéo (video)

Nouns (m)

adolescent/ado (teenager, adolescent)
appareil (apparatus, device)
blog (blog)
danger (danger)
dialogue (dialogue)
écran (screen)
équipement (equipment)
expert (expert)
film (film)

influenceur (influencer)
internet (internet)
jeu (game)
mail/e-mail (e-mail)
message (message)
mot (word)
ordinateur (computer)
outil (tool)
portable (mobile phone, laptop)
réseau (network)
selfie (selfie)
shopping (shopping)
site (site)
SMS (SMS)
streaming (streaming)
téléphone (telephone)
texte (text)

Noun (mpl)

médias (media)

Verbs

(aux) reçu (received | (have, has) received)

(aux) suivi (followed | (have, has) followed)
acheter ((to) buy | buying)
chatter/tchatter ((to) chat | chatting)
communiquer ((to) pass on, communicate | passing on, communicating)
créer ((to) create | creating)
découvrir ((to) discover | discovering)
diminuer ((to) lower, decrease | lowering, decreasing)
écouter ((to) listen to | listening to)
enregistrer ((to) record, save | recording, saving)
envoyer ((to) send | sending)
fabriquer ((to) manufacture, produce, make | manufacturing, producing, making)
jouer (à/de + noun) ((to) play (+ noun) | playing (+ noun))
marcher ((to) walk, work | walking, working)

Unit 2: Media and technology Foundation tier

Verbs continued

partager ((to) share | sharing
poster ((to) post | posting)

protéger ((to) protect |
protecting)

recevoir ((to) receive | receiving)

reçois | reçois ! ((I) receive | (I)
am receiving | (you (sing
informal)) receive | (you (sing
informal)) are receiving | receive!
(sing informal))

reçoit ((she, he, it, one) receives |
(she, he, it, one) is receiving | (we
(informal, impersonal)) receive |
(we (informal, impersonal)) are
receiving)

regarder ((to) watch, look at |
watching, looking at)

suis | suis ! ((I) follow | (I) am
following | (you (sing informal))

follow | (you (sing informal)) are
following | follow! (sing
informal))

suivre ((to) follow | following)

télécharger ((to) download |
downloading)

traduire ((to) translate |
translating)
utiliser ((to) use | using)
voler (à ...) ((to) fly, steal (from
someone) | flying, stealing (from
someone))

Unit 2: Media and technology Higher tier

Adjectives

direct (direct (m))
numérique (digital (m, f))
puissant (powerful (m))
technique (technical (m, f))

Adverbs

directement (directly)

Nouns (f)

attaque (attack)
communauté (community)
évolution (evolution)
image (picture, image)
marque (brand, mark)
protection (protection)
publicité/pub (advert)
puissance (power)
réception (reception)
série (series)
utilisation (use)
victime (victim)

Nouns (m)

achat (purchase)
appel (call)
commentaire (comment, remark)
consommateur (consumer, customer)
contenu (contents)
débat (debate)
document (document)
risque (risk)

Verbs

allumer ((to) turn on | turning on)
attaquer ((to) attack | attacking)
casser; se casser ((to) break | breaking; (to) break a body part | breaking a body part)
cliquer ((to) click | clicking)
diffuser ((to) diffuse, broadcast | diffusing, broadcasting)
harceler ((to) bully, harass | bullying, harassing)

inscrire; s'inscrire à + noun ((to) write down | writing down; (to) join + noun, enrol in + noun | joining + noun, enrolling in + noun)
produire ((to) produce, make | producing, making)
réagir ((to) react | reacting)
recharger ((to) charge (an appliance) | charging (an appliance))
renvoyer ((to) send back, resend | sending back, resending)
souffrir ((to) suffer | suffering)
toucher ((to) touch | touching)
unir ((to) unite, join | uniting, joining)

Unit 2: Celebrity culture Foundation tier

Adjectives

célèbre (famous (m))
 culturel (cultural (m))
 extraordinaire (extraordinary (m, f))
 fier (proud (m))
 international (international (m))
 local (local (m))
 national (national (m))
 populaire (popular (m, f))
 public (public (m))
 publique (public (f))
 riche (rich (m, f))
 spécial (special (m))

Nouns (f)

carrière (career)
 célébrité (celebrity)
 chanson (song)
 émission (TV programme)
 équipe (team)
 génération (generation)
 identité (identity)
 influence (influence)
 mode (way, fashion)

musique (music)
 spectacle (sight, show)
 personnalité (personality)
 photo (photo)
 politique (politics)
 réalité (reality)
 star (star, celebrity)
 télévision/télé (television/TV)
 vidéo (video)

Nouns (fpl)

paroles (lyrics)

Nouns (m)

acteur (actor (m))
 argent (money)
 chanteur (singer)
 cinéma (cinema)
 concert (concert)
 écrivain (writer)
 entretien (interview, maintenance)
 film (film)
 groupe (group)

influenceur (influencer)
 internet (internet)
 journal (newspaper)
 mariage (marriage, wedding)
 monde (world)
 personnage (character, individual, person)
 prix (price, prize)
 selfie (selfie)
 sport (sport)
 style (style)
 succès (success)
 thème (theme, topic)

Nouns (m) (f)

Tour (turn, tour, tower)

Nouns (m, f)

artiste (artist)
 auteur (author)

Nouns (mpl)

certain (some people)
 journaux (newspapers)
 médias (media)

Verbs

(aux) suivi (followed | (have, has) followed)
 chanter ((to) sing | singing)
 écouter ((to) listen to | listening to)
 entrer ((to) enter, go in, come in | entering, going in, coming in)
 exprimer ((to) express | expressing)
 jouer (à/de + noun) ((to) play (+ noun) | playing (+ noun))
 porter ((to) wear, carry | wearing, carrying)
 raconter (to) tell, narrate | telling, narrating)
 regarder ((to) watch, look at | watching, looking at)
 suis | suis ! ((I) follow | (I) am following | (you (sing informal)) follow | (you (sing informal)) are following | follow! (sing informal))
 suit ((she, he, it, one) follows | (she, he, it, one) is following | (we (informal, impersonal)) follow | (we (informal, impersonal)) are following)
 suivre ((to) follow | following)

Unit 2: Celebrity culture Higher tier

Adjectives

francophone (French-speaking (m, f))
 puissant (powerful (m))
 unique (unique (m, f))

Nouns (f)

étoile (star)
 héroïne (hero (f))
 image (picture, image)
 marque (brand, mark)
 ouverture (opening)
 presse (press)
 richesse (wealth)
 série (series)
 tournée (tour, round)
 victime (victim)
 voix (voice)

Nouns (m)

contexte (context)
 héros (hero (m))
 individu (individual)
 public (public, audience)
 rôle (role)
 scandale (scandal, uproar)
 titre (title)

Verbs

annoncer ((to) announce, make public | announcing, making public)
 diriger; se diriger ((to) direct, guide | directing, guiding; (to) make one's way | making one's way)
 inspirer; s'inspirer de + noun ((to) inspire | inspiring; (to) be inspired by + noun | being inspired by + noun)
 persuader de + infinitive ((to) persuade + verb | persuading + verb)
 présenter; présenter ... à ((to) present, show | presenting, showing; (to) introduce someone to | introducing someone to)
 rappeler; rappeler (à ... de + infinitive); se rappeler ((to) call back | calling back; (to) remind (someone + verb), reminding (someone + verb); (to) remember; remembering)
 reconnaître ((to) recognise | recognising)
 respecter ((to) respect | respecting)
 représenter ((to) represent | representing)

Unit 3: Free time activities Foundation tier

Adjectives

actif (active, energetic (m))
commercial (commercial, shopping (m))
complet (full, complete (m))
dangereux (dangerous (m))
difficile (difficult (m, f))
dur (hard (m))
facile (easy (m, f))
ouvert (open (m))
passionnant (exciting, thrilling (m))
populaire (popular (m, f))
sportif (athletic, competitive, sporty, sporting (m))

Adverbs

dur (hard)
vite (quickly, fast)

Nouns (f)

action (action)
activité (activity)
boisson (drink, beverage)

caisse (checkout)
carte (menu, map, card)
chanson (song)
copine (friend, girlfriend)
course (race, shopping)
culture (culture)
émission (TV programme)
entrée (entrance, starter)
équipe (team)
fête (party, festival)
glace (ice cream, ice)
lecture (reading)
mode (way, fashion)
montagne (mountain)
musique (music)
natation (swimming)
nourriture (food)
participation (participation)
partie (part, game, match)
photo (photo)
pièce (piece, room, play)
piscine (swimming pool)

place (room, space, square, place)
plage (beach)
promenade (walk)
radio (radio)
réalité (reality)
recette (recipe)
santé (health)
soif (thirst)
soirée (evening)
table (table)
taille (size, height)
technologie (technology)
télévision/télé (television/TV)
viande (meat)
vidéo (video)
visite (visit, tour)

Nouns (fpl)

courses (food shopping)
frites (chips)
paroles (lyrics)

Nouns (m)

acteur (actor (m))
ami (friend (m))
amour (love)
après-midi (afternoon)
article (article, item)
billet (ticket)
but (goal, aim, objective, purpose)
café (café, coffee)
camping (camping)
centre (centre)
chanteur (singer)
cinéma (cinema)
club (club)
concert (concert)
concours (entrance exam, competition)
copain (friend (m), boyfriend)
danger (danger)
défi (challenge)
dîner (dinner)
euro (euro)
événement (event)

Unit 3: Free time activities Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

exercice (written exercise, physical exercise)
 festival (festival)
 film (film)
 foot(ball) (football, soccer)
 fromage (cheese)
 fruit (fruit)
 gâteau (cake)
 goût (taste, flavour)
 groupe (group)
 instrument (instrument)
 intérêt (interest)
 internet (internet)
 jeu (game)
 journal (newspaper)
 le Tour de France (Tour de France)
 légume (vegetable)
 match (match)
 matin (morning)
 membre (member)
 musée (museum)

ordinateur (computer)
 pantalon (trousers)
 parc (park)
 passe-temps (hobby)
 personnage (character, individual, person)
 poisson (fish)
 prix (price, prize)
 repas (meal)
 restaurant (restaurant)
 roman (novel)
 sac (bag, sack)
 serveur (waiter, server)
 shopping (shopping)
 soleil (sun)
 soir (evening)
 sport (sport)
 stade (stadium, stage)
 style (style)
 tableau (board, picture, painting)
 temps (time, weather)
 thé (tea)
 théâtre (theatre, drama)

vélo (bike, bicycle)
 vêtement (garment, item or article of clothing)
 vin (wine)
 voyage (trip, journey)
 week-end (weekend)

Nouns (m) (f)

livre (book, pound)

Nouns (m, f)

artiste (artist)
 auteur (author)

Nouns (mpl)

journaux (newspapers)

Verbs

(aux) bu (drank | (have, has) drunk)
 (aux) couru (ran | (have, has) run)
 (aux) lu (read | (have, has) read)
 (aux) ri (laughed | (have, has) laughed)

acheter ((to) buy | buying)
 boire ((to) drink | drinking)
 bois | bois ! ((I) drink | (I) am drinking | (you (sing informal)) drink | (you (sing informal)) are drinking | drink! (sing informal))
 boit ((she, he, it, one) drinks | (she, he, it, one) is drinking | (we (informal, impersonal)) drink | (we (informal, impersonal)) are drinking)
 célébrer ((to) celebrate | celebrating)
 chanter ((to) sing | singing)
 courir ((to) run | running)
 cours | cours ! ((I) run | (I) am running | (you (sing informal)) run | (you (sing informal)) are running | run ! (sing informal))
 court ((she, he, it, one) runs | (she, he, it, one) is running | (we (informal, impersonal)) run | (we (informal, impersonal)) are running)
 coûter ((to) cost | costing)
 danser ((to) dance | dancing)

Unit 3: Free time activities Foundation tier

Verbs continued

disputer; se disputer ((to) scold, tell off | scolding, telling off; (to) argue | arguing)

descendre; descendre de + noun ((to) go down, ride down, drive down | going down, riding down, driving down; (to) get off + noun, get out of + noun | getting off + noun, getting out of + noun)

écouter ((to) listen to | listening to)

écrire ((to) write | writing)

écris | écris ! ((I) write | (I) am writing | (you (sing informal))

write | (you (sing informal)) are writing | write! (sing informal))

écrit | (aux) écrit ((she, he, it, one) writes | (she, he, it, one) is writing | (we (informal, impersonal)) write | (we (informal, impersonal)) are writing | wrote | (have, has) written)

emporter ((to) take with, take away | taking with, taking away)

essayer (de + infinitive) ((to) try (+ verb), attempt (+verb) | trying (+ verb), attempting (+ verb))

faisons; faisons de + noun ((we) do, make, go on/for + noun | (we) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | (we) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (we) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun)

fait | (aux) fait; fait de + noun | (aux) fait de + noun ((she, he, it, one) does, makes, goes on/for + noun | (she, he, it, one) is doing, is making, is going on/for + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) do, make, go on/for + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | did, made, went on/for + noun | (have, has) done, (have, has) made, (have, has) gone on/for + noun; (she, he, it, one) does + -ing, goes + -ing, plays +

noun | (she, he, it, one) is doing + -ing, is going + -ing, is playing + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun | did + -ing, went + -ing, played + noun | (have, has) done + -ing, (have, has) gone + -ing, (have, has) played + -ing)

faites | faites !; faites de | faites de ! (you (pl, sing formal) do, make, go on/for + noun | (you (pl, sing formal)) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | do!, make!, go on/for + noun! (pl, sing formal); you (pl, sing formal) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (you (pl, sing formal)) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun | do + -ing!, go + -ing!, play + noun! (pl, sing formal))

fermer ((to) close, shut | closing, shutting)

font; font de ((they) do, make, go on/for + noun | (they) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | (they) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (they) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun)

gagner ((to) win, earn, gain | winning, earning, gaining)

intéresser + s/o inversion; s'intéresser (à + noun) ((to) find interesting | finding interesting; (to) be interested (in + noun) | being interested (in + noun))

jouer (à/de + noun) ((to) play (+ noun) | playing (+ noun))

lire ((to) read | reading)

manger ((to) eat | eating)

marcher ((to) walk, work | walking, working)

monter; monter (à + noun) ((to) go up | going up; (to) climb (up + noun) | climbing (up + noun))

ouvrir ((to) open | opening)

Unit 3: Free time activities Foundation tier

Verbs continued

participer à + noun ((to) take part in + noun, participate in + noun | taking part in + noun, participating in + noun)

payer ((to) pay (for) | paying (for))

perdre; se perdre ((to) lose | losing; (to) get lost | getting lost)

recommander ((to) recommend | recommending)

regarder ((to) watch, look at | watching, looking at)

remplir ((to) fill (up), (in) | filling (up), (in))

rencontrer ((to) meet, run into | meeting, running into)

réserver ((to) reserve, book, keep | reserving, booking, keeping)

rire ((to) laugh | laughing)

ris | ris ! ((I) laugh | (I) am laughing | (you (sing informal)) laugh | (you (sing informal)) are laughing | laugh! (sing informal))

rire ((she, he, it, one) laughs | (she, he, it, one) is laughing | (we (informal, impersonal)) laugh | (we (informal, impersonal)) are laughing)

se relaxer ((to) relax | relaxing)

situer; se situer ((to) place, put, situate | placing, putting, situating; (to) be situated, take place | being situated, taking place)

sortir ((to) go out, exit, take out, release | going out, exiting, taking out, releasing)

télécharger ((to) download | downloading)

visiter ((to) visit | visiting)

Unit 3: Free time activities Higher tier

Adjectives

complète (full, complete (f))

Nouns (f)

addition (bill)

concurrence (competition)

formation (training)

météo (weather forecast)

ouverture (opening)

passion (passion)

rivière (river)

scène (stage, scene)

série (series)

victoire (victory)

vitesse (speed)

Nouns (m)

achat (purchase)

art (art)

chapeau (hat)

chapitre (chapter)

consommateur (consumer, customer)

couteau (knife)

effet (effect)

équipement (equipment)

genre (type, kind, sort)

impôt (tax)

plat (dish)

plaisir (pleasure)

poulet (chicken)

public (public, audience)

risque (risk)

rôle (role)

rythme (rhythm, rate)

terrain (ground, terrain)

ticket (ticket)

verre (glass)

Verbs

annuler ((to) cancel, undo | cancelling, undoing)

appartenir ((to) belong | belonging)

blessier ((to) hurt, injure | hurting, injuring)

commander; commander à ... de + infinitive ((to) order | ordering; (to) tell someone + verb | telling someone + verb)

dessiner ((to) draw | drawing)

diriger; se diriger ((to) direct, guide | directing, guiding; (to) make one's way | making one's way)

mener ((to) lead | leading)

nager ((to) swim | swimming)

pratiquer ((to) do, play, practise (a language) | doing, playing, practising (a language))

profiter de + noun ((to) make the most of + noun, enjoy + noun | making the most of + noun, enjoying + noun)

risquer (de + infinitive) ((to) risk (+ verb) | risking (+ verb))

Unit 4: Customs, festivals and celebrations Foundation tier

Adjectives

bouddhiste (Buddhist (m, f))
 chrétien (Christian (m))
 culturel (cultural (m))
 familial (family (m))
 férié (public holiday (m))
 folle (crazy (f))
 fou (crazy (m))
 historique (historic (m, f))
 international (international (m))
 juif (Jewish (m))
 local (local (m))
 musulman (Muslim (m))
 national (national (m))
 régional (regional (m))
 religieux (religious (m))
 spécial (special (m))
 traditionnel (traditional (m))

Interjections

félicitations (congratulations)

Multi-word phrases

feu d'artifice (firework display)

Nouns (f)

anniversaire (birthday)
 chanson (song)
 cuisine (cooking, kitchen)
 culture (culture)
 date (date)
 église (church)
 expérience (experience)
 fête (party, festival)
 Fête (Nationale Bastille Day, French national holiday)
 fleur (flower)
 lumière (light)
 mosquée (mosque)
 musique (music)
 participation (participation)
 religion (religion)
 Saint Valentin (Valentine's Day)
 société (society)
 soirée (evening)
 surprise (surprise)
 synagogue (synagogue)
 tradition (tradition)

vacances (holiday)

visite (visit, tour)

Nouns (m)

Aïd (Eid)
 bruit (noise)
 cadeau (present, gift)
 concert (concert)
 défilé (parade, procession)
 événement (event)
 festival (festival)
 feu (fire)
 gâteau (cake)
 intérêt (interest)
 le Tour de France (Tour de France)
 lendemain (next day)
 mariage (marriage, wedding)
 monde (world)
 Noël (Christmas)
 PACS (civil partnership)
 Pâques (Easter)
 repas (meal)
 siècle (century)

spectacle (sight, show)

temple (temple)

vêtement (garment, item or article of clothing)

vin (wine)

Verbs

(aux) cru (believed | (have, has) believed)
 (aux) reçu (received | (have, has) received)
 acheter ((to) buy | buying)
 célébrer ((to) celebrate | celebrating)
 cacher ((to) hide | hiding)
 chanter ((to) sing | singing)
 communiquer ((to) pass on, communicate | passing on, communicating)
 croire ((to) believe | believing)
 crois | crois ! ((I) believe | (I) am believing | (you (sing informal)) believe | (you (sing informal)) are believing | believe! (sing informal))

Unit 4: Customs, festivals and celebrations Foundation tier

Verbs continued

croit ((she, he, it, one) believes | (she, he, it, one) is believing | (we (informal, impersonal)) believe | (we (informal, impersonal)) are believing) (we (informal, impersonal)) are believing)
 danser ((to) dance | dancing)
 découvrir ((to) discover | discovering)
 donner ((to) give | giving)
 envoyer ((to) send | sending)
 inviter ((to) invite | inviting)
 marier; se marier (avec) ((to) marry | marrying; (to) get married (to))
 organiser; s'organiser ((to) organise | organising; (to) get organised | getting organised)
 partager ((to) share | sharing)
 participer à + noun ((to) take part in + noun, participate in + noun | taking part in + noun, participating in + noun)

passer; se passer ((to) spend time, pass | spending time, passing time; (to) happen | happening)
 porter ((to) wear, carry | wearing, carrying)
 préparer; se préparer ((to) prepare | preparing; (to) get ready | getting ready)
 recevoir ((to) receive | receiving)
 reçois | reçois ! ((I) receive | (I) am receiving | (you (sing informal)) receive | (you (sing informal)) are receiving | receive! (sing informal))
 reçoit ((she, he, it, one) receives | (she, he, it, one) is receiving | (we (informal, impersonal)) receive | (we (informal, impersonal)) are receiving)
 regarder ((to) watch, look at | watching, looking at)
 réserver ((to) reserve, book, keep | reserving, booking, keeping)
 surprendre ((to) surprise | surprising)

Unit 4: Customs, festivals and celebrations Higher tier

Adjectives

belge (Belgian (m, f))
 catholique (Catholic (m, f))
 francophone (French-speaking (m, f))
 joyeux (merry, joyful, happy (m))
 vif (lively (m))

Nouns (f)

diversité (diversity)
 foi (faith)
 humanité (humanity)
 joie (joy)

Nouns (m)

bonheur (happiness)
 dieu (god)
 plat (dish)
 roi (king)

Verbs

assister; assister à + noun ((to) assist | assisting; (to) attend + noun, attending + noun)
 brûler ((to) burn, be on fire | burning, being on fire)
 féliciter ((to) congratulate | congratulating)
 lancer ((to) throw, launch | throwing, launching)
 offrir à ... ((to) give someone, offer someone | giving someone, offering someone)
 prier ((to) pray | praying)
 profiter de + noun ((to) make the most of + noun, enjoy + noun | making the most of + noun, enjoying + noun)
 rappeler; rappeler (à ... de + infinitive); se rappeler ((to) call back | calling back; (to) remind (someone + verb), reminding (someone + verb); (to) remember; remembering)
 unir ((to) unite, join | uniting, joining)

Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle Foundation tier

Adjectives

actif (active, energetic (m))
dangereux (dangerous (m))
difficile (difficult (m, f))
équilibré (balanced (m))
faible (weak (m, f))
fatigué (tired (m))
fort (strong (m), loud)
fraiche (fresh (f))
frais (fresh (m))
grave (serious, grave (m, f))
inquiétant (worrying, disturbing (m))
jeune (young (m, f))
malade (ill (m, f))
mauvais (bad, wrong (m))
médical (medical (m))
mort (dead (m))
sain (healthy (m))
sportif (athletic, competitive, sporty, sporting (m))
végan (vegan (m))
végétarien (vegetarian (m))

tôt (early)

Nouns (f)

activité (activity)
boisson (drink, beverage)
bouche (mouth)
carte (menu, map, card)
cause (cause)
cigarette (cigarette)
crise (crisis)
cuisine (cooking, kitchen)
drogue (drug)
eau (water)
énergie (energy)
entrée (entrance, starter)
faim (hunger)
forme (form, shape)
glace (ice cream, ice)
habitude (habit)
inquiétude (worry, anxiety)
jambe (leg)
jeunesse (youth)
lecture (reading)
main (hand)

maladie (illness)
menace (threat)
mort (death)
natation (swimming)
nourriture (food)
oreille (ear)
promenade (walk)
recette (recipe)
santé (health)
science (science)
soif (thirst)
tête (head)
urgence (emergency)
viande (meat)
vie (life)

Nouns (fpl)

frites (chips)

Nouns (m)

accident (accident)
alcool (alcohol)
bras (arm)
café (café, coffee)

cœur (heart)
corps (body)
danger (danger)
déjeuner (lunch)
dîner (dinner)
dos (back)
effort (effort)
exercice (written exercise, physical exercise)
expert (expert)
fast-food (fast food)
fromage (cheese)
fruit (fruit)
gâteau (cake)
goût (taste, flavour)
hôpital (hospital)
kilomètre (kilometre)
lait (milk)
légume (vegetable)
lit (bed)
mal (ache)
médicament (medicine, drug)
pain (bread)

Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

petit-déjeuner (breakfast)
 pied (foot)
 poisson (fish)
 produit (product)
 rendez-vous (appointment)
 repas (meal)
 restaurant (restaurant)
 soin (care)
 souci (worry, concern)
 sport (sport)
 thé (tea)
 vin (wine)
 visage (face)

Nouns (m) (f)

livre (book, pound)

Nouns (m, f)

médecin (doctor (m, f))

Nouns (mpl)

cheveux (hair)
 yeux (eyes)

Prepositions

chez ((to) (the place of), at (the place of), at, with)

Verbs

(aux) bu (drank | (have, has) drunk)
 (aux) couru (ran | (have, has) run)
 (aux) lu (read | (have, has) read)
 (aux) mort (died | (have, has) died)
 améliorer ((to) improve | improving)
 arrêter (de + infinitive) ((to) stop (+ verb) | stopping (+ verb))
 boire ((to) drink | drinking)
 bois | bois ! ((I) drink | (I) am drinking | (you (sing informal)) are drinking | (you (sing informal)) are drinking | drink! (sing informal))
 boit ((she, he, it, one) drinks | (she, he, it, one) is drinking | (we (informal, impersonal)) drink | (we (informal, impersonal)) are drinking)

changer; se changer ((to) change | changing; (to) get changed | getting changed)

coucher; se coucher ((to) lie down; sleep | lying down, sleeping; (to) go to bed, set (sun) | going to bed, setting (sun))

courir ((to) run | running)

cours | cours ! ((I) run | (I) am running | (you (sing informal)) are running | run! (sing informal))

court ((she, he, it, one) runs | (she, he, it, one) is running | (we (informal, impersonal)) run | (we (informal, impersonal)) are running)

coûter ((to) cost | costing)

danser ((to) dance | dancing)

détester ((to) hate, detest | hating, detesting)

dormir ((to) sleep | sleeping)

essayer (de + infinitive) ((to) try (+ verb), attempt (+verb) | trying (+ verb), attempting (+ verb))

éviter (de + infinitive) ((to) avoid (+ verb) | avoiding (+ verb))

fumer ((to) smoke | smoking)

jouer (à/de + noun) ((to) play (+ noun) | playing (+ noun))

lever; se lever ((to) lift, raise | lifting, raising; (to) get up, stand up, rise (sun) | getting up, standing up, rising (sun))

lire ((to) read | reading)

manger ((to) eat | eating)

marcher ((to) walk, work | walking, working)

mourir ((to) die | dying)

perdre; se perdre ((to) lose | losing; (to) get lost | getting lost)

peser ((to) weigh | weighing)

préparer; se préparer ((to) prepare | preparing; (to) get ready | getting ready)

proposer; proposer de + infinitive ((to) propose, offer | proposing, offering; (to) suggest + verb | suggesting + verb)

Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle Foundation tier

Verbs continued

rechercher ((to) look for, collect | looking for, collecting)

recommender ((to) recommend | recommending)

remplir ((to) fill (up), (in) | filling (up), (in))

rester ((to) stay, remain | staying, remaining)

se relaxer ((to) relax | relaxing)

supporter ((to) tolerate, bear, put up with | tolerating, bearing, putting up with)

tomber ((to) fall | falling)

tuer ((to) kill | killing)

vapoter ((to) vape | vaping)

visiter ((to) visit | visiting)

Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle Higher tier

Adjectives

conscient (conscious, aware (m))
efficace (efficient, effective (m, f))
vivant (alive, living (m))

Nouns (f)

attaque (attack)
attente (wait)
bataille (battle)
explication (explanation)
honte (shame)
peau (skin)
perte (loss)

Nouns (m)

conseil (advice, counsel, council)
contenu (contents)
débat (debate)
esprit (mind, spirit)
est (east)
incident (incident)
œil (eye)
plat (dish)
poulet (chicken)

régime (diet)
risque (risk)
sang (blood)
soutien (support)
tabac (tobacco)
traitement (treatment)

Nouns (mpl)

hôpitaux (hospitals)

Pronouns

moi-même (myself)

Verbs

amener ((to) bring (someone) | bringing (someone))
bénéficier de + noun ((to) get, receive, benefit from + noun | getting, receiving, benefitting from + noun)
blesser ((to) hurt, injure | hurting, injuring)
casser; se casser ((to) break | breaking; (to) break a body part | breaking a body part)
causer ((to) cause | causing)

commander; commander à ... de + infinitive ((to) order | ordering; (to) tell someone + verb | telling someone + verb)

conseiller (à ... de + infinitive) ((to) advise, recommend (to someone + verb) | advising, recommending (to someone + verb))

contenir ((to) contain, include | containing, including)

dépendre de ((to) depend on + noun | depending on + noun)

empêcher (... de + infinitive) ((to) prevent (someone from + verb) | preventing (someone from + verb))

garder ((to) keep, take care of, look after | keeping, taking care of, looking after)

gérer ((to) manage, handle, deal with | managing, handling, dealing with)

lutter ((to) fight, struggle | fighting, struggling)

mener ((to) lead | leading)

nager ((to) swim | swimming)

nourrir ((to) feed | feeding)

prévenir ((to) let know, warn | letting know, warning)

refuser (de + infinitive) ((to) refuse (+ verb) | refusing (+ verb))

rendre; se rendre ((to) return something, give something back, to make (+ adj) | returning something, giving something back, making (+adj); (to) get to, go to | getting to, going to)

reposer; se reposer ((to) put down | putting down; (to) rest | resting)

risquer (de + infinitive) ((to) risk (+ verb) | risking (+ verb))

sauver; se sauver ((to) rescue, save | rescuing, saving; (to) escape, get away | escaping, getting away)

sentir; se sentir ((to) smell | smelling; (to) feel | feeling)

souffrir ((to) suffer | suffering)

Unit 6: Education and work Foundation tier

Adjectives

affreux (dreadful, awful, horrible (m))
 capable (able, capable (m, f))
 difficile (difficult (m, f))
 dur (hard (m))
 égal (equal (m))
 ennuyeux (boring (m))
 facile (easy (m, f))
 faible (weak (m, f))
 fort (strong (m), loud)
 idéal (ideal (m))
 industriel (industrial (m))
 inquiet (worried, anxious (m))
 inquiète (worried, anxious (f))
 intelligent (intelligent (m))
 interdit (prohibited, banned (m))
 inutile (useless (m, f))
 jeune (young (m, f))
 juste (right, true, correct, fair (m, f))
 méchant (nasty, naughty, mean (m))
 moderne (modern (m, f))

nul (rubbish (m))
 nulle (rubbish (f))
 paresseux (lazy (m) (mpl, mixed gender pl))
 passionnant (exciting, thrilling (m))
 pratique (practical (m, f))
 riche (rich (m, f))
 scolaire (school (m, f))
 sérieux (conscientious, responsible (m))
 simple (simple (m, f))
 strict (strict (m))
 sympathique/sympa (nice, kind, friendly (m, f))
 terrible (terrible, dreadful (m))
 travailleur (hard-working (m))
 travailleuse (hard-working (f))
 utile (useful (m, f))

Adverbs

dur (hard)

Nouns (f)

activité (activity)

aide (help)
 bibliothèque (library)
 carrière (career)
 chaise (chair)
 chance (luck)
 classe (class)
 communication (communication)
 compétence (competence, skill)
 confiance (confidence, trust)
 construction (construction, building)
 cour (courtyard, playground)
 discussion (discussion)
 école (school)
 éducation (education)
 égalité (equality)
 entreprise (company)
 équipe (team)
 erreur (mistake, error)
 expérience (experience)
 faute (mistake, error, fault)
 géographie (geography)
 grève (strike)

histoire (history, story)
 indépendance (independence)
 information (information)
 informatique (computer science, computing)
 intention (intention)
 inquiétude (worry, anxiety)
 journée (day)
 langue (language, tongue)
 leçon (lesson)
 lecture (reading)
 madame (Mrs, Ms, (sing), madam, lady)
 Mademoiselle (Miss, Ms, (sing), miss)
 matière (subject)
 mode (way, fashion)
 musique (music)
 note (mark, grade)
 occasion (chance, opportunity)
 organisation (organisation)
 physique (physics)
 policière (policewoman)
 politique (politics)

Unit 6: Education and work Foundation tier

Nouns (f) continued

première (year 12)
 quatrième (year 9)
 récré(ation) (break (time))
 règle (rule, ruler)
 religion (religion)
 réponse (reply, response, answer)
 ressource (resource)
 réunion (meeting)
 salle (room)
 science (science)
 seconde (second, year 11)
 tâche (task, chore)
 technologie (technology)
 toilette (washing, toilet, lavatory, bathroom, restroom)
 université (university)
 usine (factory)
 vacances (holiday)
 visite (visit, tour)

Nouns (fpl)

affaires (business, matters)

maths (mathematics/maths)

Nouns (m)

acteur (actor (m))
 adolescent/ado (teenager, adolescent)
 aidant (carer)
 ami (friend (m))
 apprentissage (apprenticeship)
 argent (money)
 autobus/bus (bus)
 avenir (future)
 baccalauréat/bac (high school final exam (like A levels))
 bâtiment (building)
 boulot (work, job)
 bureau (desk, office)
 but (goal, aim, objective, purpose)
 candidat (candidate)
 chanteur (singer)
 chef (boss, cook (m))
 chemin (way, path)
 choix (choice)
 chômage (unemployment)

client (customer, client)

club (club)

college (secondary school)

concours (entrance exam, competition)

courage (courage)

cours (course, lessons)

défi (challenge)

déjeuner (lunch)

dictionnaire (dictionary)

directeur (head teacher, manager (m))

échange (exchange)

écran (screen)

écrivain (writer)

effort (effort)

emploi (job)

employé (employee, worker)

enseignement (education, teaching)

entretien (interview, maintenance)

espace (space)

étudiant (student)

examen (exam)

expert (expert)

facteur (postman)

foot(ball) (football, soccer)

futur (future)

gouvernement (government)

influenceur (influencer)

intérêt (interest)

lycée (college, sixth form)

mail/e-mail (e-mail)

membre (member)

métier (job, occupation)

monde (world)

monsieur (Sir, Mr, (sing), gentleman)

mot (word)

niveau (level)

ordinateur (computer)

pantalon (trousers)

patron (boss)

policier (policeman)

portable (mobile phone, laptop)

président (president (m))

professeur/prof (teacher (m))

programme (schedule)

Unit 6: Education and work Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

progrès (progress)
 projet (plan)
 rendez-vous (appointment)
 résultat (result, follow-up)
 rêve (dream)
 roman (novel)
 sac (bag, sack)
 salaire (salary, wage)
 septembre (September)
 serveur (waiter, server)
 souci (worry, concern)
 stage (work experience)
 stylo (pen)
 succès (success)
 tableau (board, picture, painting)
 téléphone (telephone)
 texte (text)
 théâtre (theatre, drama)
 travail (work (sing), job, task)
 uniforme (uniform)
 vêtement (garment, item or article of clothing)

vote (vote)
 voyage (trip, journey)

Nouns (m) (f)

livre (book, pound)

Nouns (m, f)

adulte (adult)
 artiste (artist)
 auteur (author)
 bénévole (volunteer)
 collègue (colleague)
 élève (pupil, student (m, f))
 journaliste (journalist)
 médecin (doctor (m, f))
 partenaire (partner)
 propriétaire (owner)
 scientifique (scientist)
 secrétaire (secretary)

Nouns (mpl)

devoirs (homework)

Verbs

(aux) connu (knew, was familiar with | (have, has) known, (have, has) been familiar with)

(aux) lu (read | (have, has) read)
 (aux) mis; se (aux) mis à (+ noun) (+ infinitive) (put (on) | (have, has) put (on); started, began (+ noun) (+ verb) | (have, has) started, begun (+ noun) (+ verb))

accepter ((to) accept, admit | accepting, admitting)

aider (... à + infinitive) ((to) help (someone + verb) | helping (someone + verb))

améliorer ((to) improve | improving)

apporter ((to) bring (something) | bringing (something))

apprendre; apprendre à ... ((to) learn | learning; (to) teach someone | teaching someone)

arriver; arriver à + infinitive ((to) arrive | arriving; (to) manage + verb, succeed in + verb |

managing + verb, succeeding in + verb)

célébrer ((to) celebrate | celebrating)

chatter/tchatter ((to) chat | chatting)

chercher ((to) look for | looking for)

choisir ((to) choose | choosing)

commencer (à + infinitive) ((to) start (+ verb), begin (+ verb) | starting (+ verb), beginning (+ verb))

comprendre ((to) understand | understanding)

compter ((to) count | counting)

connais | connais ! ((I) know, am familiar with | (you (sing informal)) know, are familiar with | know!, be familiar with! (sing informal))

connaît ((she, he, it, one)

knows, is familiar with | (we (informal, impersonal)) know, are familiar with

connaître ((to) know, be familiar with | knowing, being familiar with)

Unit 6: Education and work Foundation tier

Verbs continued

construire ((to) build, construct | building, constructing)

continuer (à/de + infinitive) ((to) continue (+ verb), carry on (+ verb) | continuing (+ verb), carrying on (+ verb))

corriger ((to) correct, mark | correcting, marking)

couper ((to) cut | cutting)

décider (de + infinitive); se décider (à + infinitive) ((to) decide (+ verb) | deciding (+ verb); (to) make the decision (+ verb) | making the decision (+ verb))

demander; demander à ... (de + infinitive); se demander ((to) ask for | asking for; (to) ask someone (+ verb) | asking someone (+ verb); (to) wonder | wondering)

devenir ((to) become | becoming)

diminuer ((to) lower, decrease | lowering, decreasing)

discuter (de + noun) ((to) discuss, talk about (+ noun) | discussing, talking about (+ noun))

durer ((to) last | lasting)

écrire ((to) write | writing)

écris | écris ! ((I) write | (I) am writing | (you (sing informal))

write | (you (sing informal)) are writing | write! (sing informal))

écrit | (aux) écrit ((she, he, it, one) writes | (she, he, it, one) is writing | (we (informal, impersonal))

write | (we (informal, impersonal)) are writing | wrote | (have, has) written)

employer ((to) use, employ | using, employing)

emprunter (à ...) ((to) borrow (from someone) | borrowing (from someone))

encourager (à + infinitive) ((to) encourage (+ verb), encouraging (+ verb))

essayer (de + infinitive) ((to) try (+ verb), attempt (+verb) | trying (+ verb), attempting (+ verb))

espérer ((to) hope (for) | hoping (for))

étudier ((to) study | studying)

examiner ((to) examine | examining)

excuser (de/pour + noun);

s'excuser (de/pour + noun) ((to) excuse (for + noun), forgive (for + noun) | excusing (for + noun),

forgiving (for + noun); (to) apologise (for + noun) | apologising (for + noun))

exister ((to) exist | existing)

expliquer ((to) explain | explaining)

fabriquer ((to) manufacture, produce, make | manufacturing, producing, making)

faisons; faisons de + noun ((we) do, make, go on/for + noun | (we) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | (we) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (we) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun)

fait | (aux) fait; fait de + noun | (aux) fait de + noun ((she, he, it, one) does, makes, goes on/for + noun | (she, he, it, one) is doing, is making, is going on/for + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) do, make, go on/for + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | did, made, went on/for + noun | (have, has) done, (have, has) made, (have, has) gone on/for + noun; (she, he, it, one) does + -ing, goes + -ing, plays + noun | (she, he, it, one) is doing + -ing, is going + -ing, is playing + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun | did + -ing, went + -ing, played + noun | (have, has) done + -ing, (have, has) gone + -ing, (have, has) played + -ing)

Unit 6: Education and work Foundation tier

Verbs continued

faites | faites !; faites de | faites de ! (you (pl, sing formal) do, make, go on/for + noun | (you (pl, sing formal)) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | do!, make!, go on/for + noun! (pl, sing formal); you (pl, sing formal) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (you (pl, sing formal)) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun | do + -ing!, go + -ing!, play + noun! (pl, sing formal))

font; font de ((they) do, make, go on/for + noun | (they) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | (they) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (they) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun)

finir (de + infinitive) ((to) end, finish | ending, finishing; (to) finish (+ verb) | finishing (+ verb))

frapper ((to) hit, knock | hitting, knocking)

gagner ((to) win, earn, gain | winning, earning, gaining)

imaginer ((to) invent, imagine | inventing, imagining)

interdire (à ...) ((to) forbid, ban (from someone) | forbidding, banning (from someone))

laver; se laver ((to) wash (something) | washing (something); (to) get washed | getting washed)

lever; se lever ((to) lift, raise | lifting, raising; (to) get up, stand up, rise (sun) | getting up, standing up, rising (sun))

lire ((to) read | reading)

manger ((to) eat | eating)

mettre; se mettre à (+ noun) (+ infinitive) ((to) put (on) | putting (on); (to) start, begin (+ noun) (+ verb) | starting, beginning (+ noun) (+ verb))

organiser; s'organiser ((to) organise | organising; (to) get organised | getting organised)

payer ((to) pay (for) | paying (for))

porter ((to) wear, carry | wearing, carrying)

préparer; se préparer ((to) prepare | preparing; (to) get ready | getting ready)

progresser ((to) progress | progressing)

quitter; se quitter ((to) leave somewhere, take off | leaving somewhere, taking off; (to) leave each other | leaving each other)

rechercher ((to) look for, collect | looking for, collecting)

rentrer ((to) go in, come in, come back (in), go back (in) | going in, coming in, coming back (in), going back (in))

répéter ((to) repeat | repeating)

réussir (à + infinitive) (à + noun) ((to) succeed (in + verb), pass (an exam) | succeeding (in + verb), passing (an exam))

rêver (à/de + noun) ((to) dream (about + noun) | dreaming (about + noun))

servir; se servir de ((to) serve | serving; (to) use, make use of | using, making use of)

terminer (de + infinitive) ((to) finish (+ verb), end | finishing (+ verb), ending)

traduire ((to) translate | translating)

travailler ((to) work | working)

vendre ((to) sell | selling)

voyager ((to) travel (around) | travelling (around))

Unit 6: Education and work Higher tier

Adjectives

conscient (conscious, aware (m))
 divers (varied, diverse (m))
 indépendant (independent (m))
 professionnel (professional (m))
 responsable (responsible (m, f))
 sabbatique (sabbatical, gap (m, f))
 technique (technical (m, f))

Nouns (f)

attitude (attitude)
 cheffe (boss, cook (f))
 concurrence (competition)
 connaissance (knowledge, acquaintance)
 coopération (cooperation)
 direction (direction, management)
 diversité (diversity)
 durée (length, duration)
 échelle (ladder, scale)
 économie (economy)
 enfance (childhood)

enquête (survey, investigation)
 étape (stage, step)
 étude (study)
 explication (explanation)
 feuille (leaf, sheet)
 formation (training)
 industrie (industry)
 instruction (instruction, direction)
 loi (law)
 passion (passion)
 poche (pocket)
 poème (poem)
 police (police)
 réception (reception)
 recherche (research, search)
 rentrée (reopening, return, start of the school year)
 responsabilité (responsibility)
 scène (stage, scene)
 troisième (year 10)

Nouns (m)

appel (call)
 art (art)

avocat (lawyer (m))
 cahier (exercise book)
 champ (field, realm)
 chapitre (chapter)
 chercheur (researcher (m))
 commerce (trade, commerce)
 comportement (behaviour)
 conseil (advice, counsel, council)
 contrôle (test, check, inspection)
 début (beginning)
 développement (development)
 échec (failure)
 essai (attempt, try, test)
 établissement (establishment, organisation)
 objectif (objective, aim, goal)
 papier (paper)
 parlement (parliament)
 règlement (rule, regulation)
 regretter ((to) be sorry, regret | being sorry, regretting)
 respect (respect)
 retard (delay)
 rôle (role)

service (service)
 soldat (soldier)
 soutien (support)
 sujet (subject, topic)
 terrain (ground, terrain)

Nouns (m, f)

leader (leader)
 ministre (minister)
 porte-parole (spokesperson, spokeswoman, spokesman)

Verbs

(aux) assis | s'(aux) assis (sat | (have, has) sat; sat down | (have, has) sat down)
 (aux) permis (à ... de + infinitive) (allowed, permitted (someone + verb) | (have, has) allowed, permitted (someone + verb))
 abandonner ((to) give up, abandon | giving up, abandoning)
 asseoir; s'asseoir ((to) sit | sitting; (to) sit down | sitting down)

Unit 6: Education and work Higher tier

Verbs continued

assied/assoit; s'assied/s'assoit ((she, he, it, one) sits | (she, he, it, one) is sitting | (she, he, it, one) has been sitting | (we (informal, impersonal)) sit | (we (informal, impersonal)) are sitting | (we (informal, impersonal)) have been sitting; (she, he, it, one) sits down | (she, he, it, one) is sitting down | (she, he, it, one) has been sitting down | (we (informal, impersonal)) sit down | (we (informal, impersonal)) are sitting down | (we (informal, impersonal)) have been sitting down)

assieds/assois | assieds !/assois !; m'assieds/m'assois | t'assieds/t'assois | t'assieds !/t'assois ! ((I) sit | (I) am sitting | (I) have been sitting | (you (sing informal)) sit | (you (sing informal)) are sitting | (you (sing informal)) have been sitting | sit! (sing informal); (I) sit down | (I) am sitting down | (I) have been

sitting down | (you (sing informal)) sit down | (you (sing informal)) are sitting down | (you (sing informal)) have been sitting down | sit down! (sing informal))

assister; assister à + noun ((to) assist | assisting; (to) attend + noun | attending + noun)

bénéficier de + noun ((to) get, receive, benefit from + noun | getting, receiving, benefitting from + noun)

concentrer ((to) concentrate | concentrating)

conseiller (à ... de + infinitive) ((to) advise, recommend (to someone + verb) | advising, recommending (to someone + verb))

contrôler ((to) check, inspect, control | checking, inspecting, controlling)

crier ((to) shout, scream, cry out | shouting, screaming, crying out)

décevoir ((to) disappoint | disappointing)

diriger; se diriger ((to) direct, guide | directing, guiding; (to) make one's way | making one's way)

distribuer ((to) hand out, give out | handing out, giving out)

enseigner (à ... à + infinitive) ((to) teach (someone + verb) | teaching (someone + verb))

gérer ((to) manage, handle, deal with | managing, handling, dealing with)

harceler ((to) bully, harass | bullying, harassing)

inscrire; s'inscrire à + noun ((to) write down | writing down; (to) join + noun, enrol in + noun | joining + noun, enrolling in + noun)

inspirer; s'inspirer de + noun ((to) inspire | inspiring; (to) be inspired by + noun | being inspired by + noun)

inventer ((to) invent, make up | inventing, making up)

mener ((to) lead | leading)

mériter (de + infinitive); se mériter ((to) deserve (+ verb) | deserving (+ verb); (to) have earned | having earned)

nettoyer ((to) clean | cleaning)

noter ((to) mark, write down, notice | marking, writing down, noticing)

obliger ((to) require, force, oblige | requiring, forcing, obliging)

obtenir ((to) get, obtain | getting, obtaining)

permettre (à ... de + infinitive) ((to) allow (someone + verb), allowing (someone + verb))

poser ((to) put, ask | putting, asking)

pratiquer ((to) do, play, practise (a language) | doing, playing, practising (a language))

ranger ((to) tidy, put away | tidying, putting away)

Unit 6: Education and work Higher tier

Verbs continued

réaliser ((to) realise, achieve |
realising, achieving)

réfléchir (à + noun) ((to) reflect
(on), think (about) | reflecting
(on), thinking (about))

remercier ((to) thank | thanking)

respecter ((to) respect |
respecting)

souhaiter ((to) wish | wishing)

souligner ((to) underline, stress |
underlining, stressing)

tromper; se tromper ((to) cheat,
deceive | cheating, deceiving; (to)
make a mistake | making a
mistake)

Unit 7: Where people live Foundation tier

Adjectives

actuel (current (m))
beau/bel (beautiful (m))
beaux (beautiful (mpl, mixed gender pl))
belle (beautiful (f))
calme (calm, quiet (m, f))
commercial (commercial, shopping (m))
égal (equal (m))
gauche (left (m, f))
historique (historic (m, f))
idéal (ideal (m))
industriel (industrial (m))
jeune (young (m, f))
joli (pretty, attractive (m))
juste (right, true, correct, fair (m, f))
local (local (m))
moderne (modern (m, f))
public (public (m))
publique (public (f))
vide (empty (m, f))

Adverbs

dehors (outside)
là-bas (over there, out there)
loin (far)
près (nearby, close by, near)

Nouns (f)

adresse (address)
Angleterre (England)
banque (bank)
Belgique (Belgium)
bibliothèque (library)
boîte (box)
boulangerie (bakery)
caisse (checkout)
campagne (countryside)
capitale (capital city)
chaise (chair)
chambre (bedroom)
clé (key)
côte (coast)
course (race, shopping)
cuisine (cooking, kitchen)
différence (difference)

église (church)
faim (hunger)
fenêtre (window)
ferme (farm, firm)
fleur (flower)
forêt (forest)
France (France)
gare (station, railway station)
géographie (geography)
histoire (history, story)
île (island)
information (information)
La Réunion (Reunion Island)
liberté (liberty, freedom)
lumière (light)
maison (house, home)
Manche (English Channel)
Méditerranée (the Mediterranean)
mer (sea)
montagne (mountain)
mosquée (mosque)
nature (nature)

neige (snow)
organisation (organisation)
participation (participation)
pièce (piece, room, play)
piscine (swimming pool)
place (room, space, square, place)
plage (beach)
population (population)
porte (door)
poste (post office)
région (region, area)
ressource (resource)
route (road)
rue (street)
saison (season)
salle (room)
science (science)
sortie (exit)
station (station)
Suisse (Switzerland)
synagogue (synagogue)
table (table)

Unit 7: Where people live Foundation tier

Nouns (f) continued

toilette (washing, toilet, lavatory, bathroom, restroom)

vente (sale)

ville (town)

violence (violence)

visite (visit, tour)

voiture (car)

Nouns (fpl)

Alpes (Alps)

courses (food shopping)

Pyrénées (the Pyrenees)

Nouns (m)

abri (shelter)

adolescent/ado (teenager, adolescent)

animal (animal, pet)

appartement (apartment, flat)

arrêt (stop)

autobus/bus (bus)

automne (autumn)

avantage (advantage)

avion (aeroplane)

bain (bath, bathing)

bâtiment (building)

bois (wood)

bord (edge, side)

brouillard (fog, mist, haze)

bruit (noise)

bureau (desk, office)

café (café, coffee)

Canada (Canada)

candidat (candidate)

centre (centre)

château (castle, palace)

chemin (way, path)

chômage (unemployment)

ciel (sky)

cinéma (cinema)

coin (corner)

concours (entrance exam, competition)

côté (side)

endroit (place, spot)

espace (space)

été (summer)

habitant (resident (m))

hiver (winter)

hôpital (hospital)

hôtel (hotel)

inconvenient (snag, drawback, disadvantage, inconvenience)

jardin (garden)

kilomètre (kilometre)

lieu (place)

lit (bed)

magasin (shop)

manque (lack)

marché (market)

Maroc (Morocco)

médicament (medicine, drug)

mètre (metre)

mur (wall)

musée (museum)

niveau (level)

nord (north)

ouest (west)

parc (park)

Paris (Paris)

pays (country)

pied (foot)

pont (bridge)

président (president (m))

printemps (spring)

projet (plan)

quartier (district, quarter)

Québec (Quebec)

restaurant (restaurant)

sac (bag, sack)

salon (lounge, living room)

Sénégal (Senegal)

stade (stadium, stage)

sud (south)

supermarché (supermarket)

tableau (board, picture, painting)

temple (temple)

touriste (tourist)

train (train)

transport (transportation)

véhicule (vehicle)

vélo (bike, bicycle)

Unit 7: Where people live Foundation tier

Nouns (m) continued

voisin (neighbour)

Nouns (m, f)

propriétaire (owner)

Nouns (mpl)

animaux (animals, pets)

Prepositions

chez ((to) (the place of), at (the place of), at, with)

derrière (behind)

devant(in front of)

entre (between)

proche (nearby, close)

voici (here is)

Verbs

aider ((... à + infinitive) (to) help (someone + verb) | helping (someone + verb))

comparer ((to) compare | comparing)

conduire ((to) drive | driving)

décrire ((to) describe | describing)

décris | décris! ((I) describe | (I) am describing | (you (sing informal)) describe | (you (sing informal)) are describing | describe! (sing informal))

décrit | (aux) décrit ((she, he, it, one) describes | (she, he, it, one) is describing | (we (informal, impersonal)) describe | (we (informal, impersonal)) are describing | described | (have, has) described)

donner ((to) give | giving)

désirer ((to) want, desire | wanting, desiring)

exister((to) exist | existing)

habiter ((to) live (somewhere) | living (somewhere))

organiser; s'organiser ((to) organise | organising; (to) get organised | getting organised)

participer à + noun ((to) take part in + noun, participate in + noun | taking part in + noun, participating in + noun))

situer; se situer ((to) place, put, situate | placing, putting, situating; (to) be situated, take place | being situated, taking place)

travailler ((to) work | working)

traverser ((to) cross | crossing)

trouver; se trouver ((to) find | finding; (to) be situated | being situated)

utiliser((to) use | using)

vendre ((to) sell | selling)

visiter ((to) visit | visiting)

vivre ((to) live | living)

Unit 7: Where people live Higher tier

Adjectives

ancien (former, ancient (m))
central (central (m))
divers (varied, diverse (m))
étroit (narrow, tight (m))
officiel (official (m))
tranquille (quiet (m, f))
vif (lively (m))
vivant (alive, living (m))

Adverbs

autour (around)
le pire (the worst, the least well)
relativement (relatively)

Nouns (f)

addition (bill)
Afrique (Africa)
Asie (Asia)
association (association)
attaque (attack)
banlieue (suburbs, outskirts)
circulation (traffic)
cité (council estate)

communauté (community)
Corse (Corsica)
direction (direction, management)
distance (distance)
Europe (Europe)
feuille (leaf, sheet)
frontière (border)
industrie (industry)
météo (weather forecast)
pierre (stone)
plante (plant)
province (province)
richesse (wealth)
rivière (river)
Tunisie (Tunisia)

Nouns (m)

champ (field, realm)
changement (change)
citoyen (citizen)
commerce (trade, commerce)
crime (crime)
est (east)

établissement (establishment, organisation)
étage (floor)
état (state)
lac (lake)
Londres (London)
métro (underground, metro)
milieu (middle)
paysage (landscape, scenery, countryside)
public (public, audience)
siège (seat, bench)
verre (glass)

Nouns (mpl)

hôpitaux (hospitals)

Verbs

(aux) vécu (lived) | (have, has) lived
attaquer ((to) attack | attacking)
brûler ((to) burn, be on fire | burning, being on fire)
causer ((to) cause | causing)

contribuer ((to) contribute | contributing)
défendre ((to) defend, stand up for, forbid | defending, standing up for, forbidding)
élire ((to) elect | electing)
remplacer (par + noun) ((to) replace (with + noun) | replacing (with + noun))
sauver; se sauver ((to) rescue, save | rescuing, saving; (to) escape, get away | escaping, getting away)
vis | vis ! ((I) live | (I) am living | (I) have been living | (you (sing informal)) live | (you (sing informal)) are living | (you (sing informal)) have been living | live! (sing informal))
vit ((she, he, it, one) lives | (she, he, it, one) is living | (she, he, it, one) has been living | (we (informal, impersonal)) live | (we (informal, impersonal)) are living | (we (informal, impersonal)) have been living)

Unit 8: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Foundation tier

Adjectives

allemand (German (m))
 américain (American (m))
 anglais (English (m))
 beau/bel (beautiful (m))
 beaux (beautiful (mpl, mixed gender pl))
 belle (beautiful (f))
 britannique (British (m, f))
 calme (calm, quiet (m, f))
 canadien (Canadian (m))
 chaud (hot, warm (m))
 cher (expensive (m))
 espagnol (Spanish (m))
 étranger (foreign (m))
 français (French (m))
 froid (cold (m))
 historique (historic (m, f))
 idéal (ideal (m))
 industriel (industrial (m))
 international (international (m))
 national (national (m))
 propre (clean, proper, own (m, f))

rapide (fast, quick (m, f))
 régional (regional (m))

Adverbs

dehors (outside)
 vite (quickly, fast)

Nouns (f)

Angleterre (England)
 arrivée (arrival)
 Belgique (Belgium)
 boisson (drink, beverage)
 campagne (countryside)
 capitale (capital city)
 carte (menu, map, card)
 chambre (bedroom)
 côte (coast)
 course (race, shopping)
 cuisine (cooking, kitchen)
 culture (culture)
 découverte (discovery)
 église (church)
 entrée (entrance, starter)
 ferme (farm, firm)

fête (party, festival)
 forêt (forest)
 France (France)
 gare (station, railway station)
 géographie (geography)
 glace (ice cream, ice)
 identité (identity)
 île (island)
 La Réunion (Reunion Island)
 langue (language, tongue)
 Manche (English Channel)
 Méditerranée (the Mediterranean)
 mer (sea)
 montagne (mountain)
 mosquée (mosque)
 natation (swimming)
 nature (nature)
 neige (snow)
 nourriture (food)
 photo (photo)
 piscine (swimming pool)
 place (room, space, square, place)

plage (beach)
 possibilité (possibility)
 porte (door)
 promenade (walk)
 région (region, area)
 saison (season)
 sortie (exit)
 station (station)
 Suisse (Switzerland)
 synagogue (synagogue)
 toilette (washing, toilet, lavatory, bathroom, restroom)
 tradition (tradition)
 urgence (emergency)
 vacances (holiday)
 viande (meat)
 ville (town)
 visite (visit, tour)
 voiture (car)
 vue (view)

Nouns (fpl)

Alpes (Alps)
 frites (chips)

Unit 8: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Foundation tier

Nouns (fpl) continued

Pyrénées (the Pyrenees)

Nouns (m)

aéroport (airport)

appartement (apartment, flat)

argent (money)

autobus/bus (bus)

automne (autumn)

avion (aeroplane)

bateau (boat, ship)

bâtiment (building)

billet (ticket)

bord (edge, side)

brouillard (fog, mist, haze)

café (café, coffee)

camping (camping)

Canada (Canada)

centre (centre)

château (castle, palace)

ciel (sky)

climat (climate)

défilé (parade, procession)

déjeuner (lunch)

départ (departure)

dîner (dinner)

échange (exchange)

endroit (place, spot)

été (summer)

étranger (foreigner, stranger, abroad)

euro (euro)

festival (festival)

fromage (cheese)

fruit (fruit)

gâteau (cake)

habitant (resident (m))

hiver (winter)

hôtel (hotel)

jardin (garden)

kilomètre (kilometre)

légume (vegetable)

lieu (place)

logement (accommodation)

magasin (shop)

marché (market)

Maroc (Morocco)

mètre (metre)

moyen (means, way)

musée (museum)

nord (north)

ouest (west)

pain (bread)

parc (park)

Paris (Paris)

pays (country)

petit-déjeuner (breakfast)

poisson (fish)

pont (bridge)

printemps (spring)

projet (plan)

quartier (district, quarter)

Québec (Quebec)

repas (meal)

restaurant (restaurant)

retour (return)

rêve (dream)

sac (bag, sack)

Sénégal (Senegal)

serveur (waiter, server)

shopping (shopping)

site (site)

soleil (sun)

spectacle (sight, show)

stade (stadium, stage)

sud (south)

supermarché (supermarket)

temple (temple)

temps (time, weather)

thé (tea)

touriste (tourist)

train (train)

transport (transportation)

vélo (bike, bicycle)

vent (wind)

village (village)

vol (flight, theft)

voyage (trip, journey)

Verbs

acheter ((to) buy | buying)

apprendre; apprendre à ... ((to) learn | learning; (to) teach someone | teaching someone)

Unit 8: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Foundation tier

Verbs continued

arriver; arriver à + infinitive ((to) arrive | arriving; (to) manage + verb, succeed in + verb | managing + verb, succeeding in + verb)

communiquer ((to) pass on, communicate | passing on, communicating)

coûter ((to) cost | costing)

découvrir ((to) discover | discovering)

dormir ((to) sleep | sleeping)

manger ((to) eat | eating)

inclure ((to) include | including)

organiser; s'organiser ((to) organise | organising; (to) get organised | getting organised)

partir ((to) leave | leaving)

perdre; se perdre ((to) lose | losing; (to) get lost | getting lost)

prononcer ((to) pronounce | pronouncing)

quitter; se quitter ((to) leave somewhere, take off | leaving somewhere, taking off; (to) leave each other | leaving each other)
rechercher ((to) look for, collect | looking for, collecting)

remarquer ((to) remark, notice | remarking, noticing)

réserver ((to) reserve, book, keep | reserving, booking, keeping)

rester ((to) stay, remain | staying, remaining)

retourner ((to) return, go back, turn over, turn around | returning, going back, turning over, turning around)

revenir ((to) come back, return | coming back, returning)

rêver (à/de + noun) ((to) dream (about + noun) | dreaming (about + noun))

se relaxer ((to) relax | relaxing)

se souvenir (de + noun) ((to) remember (+ noun) | remembering (+ noun))

situer; se situer ((to) place, put, situate | placing, putting, situating; (to) be situated, take place | being situated, taking place)

sortir ((to) go out, exit, take out, release | going out, exiting, taking out, releasing)

traduire ((to) translate | translating)

traverser ((to) cross | crossing)

visiter ((to) visit | visiting)

voler (à ...) ((to) fly, steal (from someone) | flying, stealing (from someone))

voyager ((to) travel (around) | travelling (around))

Unit 8: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Higher tier

<p>Adjectives</p> <p>africain (African (m))</p> <p>arabe (Arabic, Arab (m, f))</p> <p>belge (Belgian (m, f))</p> <p>central (central (m))</p> <p>chinois (Chinese (m))</p> <p>direct (direct (m))</p> <p>étroit (narrow, tight (m))</p> <p>francophone (French-speaking (m, f))</p> <p>global (global (m))</p> <p>marocain (Moroccan (m))</p> <p>mondial (worldwide, global (m))</p> <p>occidental (western (m))</p> <p>québécois (from Quebec (m))</p> <p>suisse (Swiss (m, f))</p> <p>vif (lively (m))</p> <p>Adverbs</p> <p>autour (around)</p> <p>Nouns (f)</p> <p>addition (bill)</p>	<p>Afrique (Africa)</p> <p>Asie (Asia)</p> <p>circulation (traffic)</p> <p>Corse (Corsica)</p> <p>direction (direction, management)</p> <p>distance (distance)</p> <p>durée (length, duration)</p> <p>Europe (Europe)</p> <p>foi (faith)</p> <p>frontière (border)</p> <p>mémoire (memory)</p> <p>météo (weather forecast)</p> <p>plainte (moan, complaint)</p> <p>pluie (rain)</p> <p>province (province)</p> <p>réception (reception)</p> <p>rivière (river)</p> <p>tournée (tour, round)</p> <p>Tunisie (Tunisia)</p> <p>vague (wave)</p> <p>valise (suitcase)</p> <p>vitesse (speed)</p>	<p>Nouns (m)</p> <p>accueil (welcome, reception)</p> <p>attentat (attack, assassination attempt)</p> <p>bagage (luggage, baggage)</p> <p>désir (desire)</p> <p>est (east)</p> <p>étage (floor)</p> <p>lac (lake)</p> <p>Londres (London)</p> <p>manteau (coat)</p> <p>métro (underground, metro)</p> <p>paysage (landscape, scenery, countryside)</p> <p>plat (dish)</p> <p>poulet (chicken)</p> <p>retard (delay)</p> <p>séjour (stay)</p> <p>sol (floor, ground)</p> <p>ticket (ticket)</p> <p>verre (glass)</p> <p>Verbs</p>	<p>abandonner ((to) give up, abandon giving up, abandoning)</p> <p>accompagner ((to) accompany accompanying)</p> <p>apprécier ((to) appreciate, like appreciating, liking)</p> <p>commander; commander à ... de + infinitive ((to) order ordering; to tell someone + verb telling someone + verb)</p> <p>contribuer ((to) contribute contributing)</p> <p>mériter (de + infinitive); se mériter ((to) deserve (+ verb), deserving (+ verb); (to) have earned having earned)</p> <p>nager ((to) swim swimming)</p> <p>oser (to) dare daring)</p> <p>pratiquer ((to) do, play, practise (a language) doing, playing, practising (a language))</p> <p>profiter de + noun ((to) make the most of+ noun, enjoy + noun making the most of + noun, enjoying + noun)</p>
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Unit 9: The environment Foundation tier

Adjectives

chaud (hot, warm (m))
 courant (current, common (m))
 dangereux (dangerous (m))
 droit (right (m))
 énorme (enormous (m, f))
 froid (cold (m))
 grave (serious, grave (m, f))
 inquiet (worried, anxious (m))
 inquiétant (worrying, disturbing (m))
 inquiète (worried, anxious (f))
 international (international (m))
 moral (moral (m))
 mort (dead (m))
 national (national (m))
 naturel (natural (m))
 pauvre (poor (m, f))
 pire(s) (worse, worst (m, f) (pl))
 pratique (practical (m, f))
 propre (clean, proper, own (m, f))
 sale (dirty (m, f))

sérieux (conscientious, responsible (m))
 social (social (m))
 vert (green (m))

Adverbs

pire (worse, less well)

Nouns (f)

action (action)
 adresse (address)
 aide (help)
 catastrophe (catastrophe, disaster)
 cause (cause)
 construction (construction, building)
 crise (crisis)
 droite (right)
 eau (water)
 égalité (equality)
 énergie (energy)
 importance (importance)
 inquiétude (worry, anxiety)

manifestation (demonstration, event)
 menace (threat)
 mort (death)
 nature (nature)
 pauvreté (poverty)
 planète (planet)
 politique (politics)
 pollution (pollution)
 population (population)
 poubelle (rubbish bin)
 réduction (reduction)
 ressource (resource)
 révolution (revolution)
 société (society)
 solution (solution)
 terre (earth, world, soil, land)
 usine (factory)

Nouns (m)

arbre (tree)
 besoin (need)
 climat (climate)
 danger (danger)

doute (doubt)
 déchets (rubbish)
 effort (effort)
 espoir (hope)
 environnement (environment)
 expert (expert)
 gaz (gas)
 gouvernement (government)
 monde (world)
 niveau (level)
 plastique (plastic)
 poisson (fish)
 problème (problem)
 progrès (progress)
 réchauffement (warming)
 recyclage (recycling)
 soleil (sun)
 souci (worry, concern)
 système (system)
 vent (wind)
 vote (vote)

Unit 9: The environment Foundation tier

Nouns (m, f)

bénévole (volunteer)
scientifique (scientist)

Verbs

(aux) mort (died | (have, has) died)
aider ((... à + infinitive) (to) help (someone + verb) | helping (someone + verb))
améliorer ((to) improve | improving)
augmenter; s'augmenter ((to) increase, raise | increasing, raising; (to) grow, expand | growing, expanding)
construire ((to) build, construct | building, constructing)
détruire ((to) destroy | destroying)
développer ((to) develop | developing)
diminuer ((to) lower, decrease | lowering, decreasing)

fabriquer ((to) manufacture, produce, make | manufacturing, producing, making)
intégrer; s'intégrer ((to) incorporate, integrate, include | incorporating, integrating, including; (to) become integrated, fit in | becoming integrated, fitting in)
inquiéter; s'inquiéter (de + noun) ((to) bother, disturb | bothering, disturbing; (to) be worried (about + noun) | being worried (about + noun))
jeter ((to) throw | throwing)
menacer (de + infinitive) ((to) threaten (+ verb) | threatening (+ verb))
oublier (de + infinitive) ((to) forget (+ verb) | forgetting (+ verb))
polluer ((to) pollute | polluting)
protéger ((to) protect | protecting)
rechercher ((to) look for, collect | looking for, collecting)

recycler ((to) recycle | recycling)
réduire ((to) reduce | reducing)
signifier ((to) mean | meaning)
surprendre ((to) surprise | surprising)
tuer ((to) kill | killing)
voter ((to) vote | voting)

Unit 9: The environment Higher tier

Adjectives

conscient (conscious, aware (m))
 démocratique (democratic (m, f))
 économique (economic (m, f))
 efficace (efficient, effective (m, f))
 global (global (m))
 le pire/la pire/les pires (the worst (m/f/pl))
 libéral (liberal (m))
 mondial (worldwide, global (m))
 nucléaire (nuclear (m, f))
 occidental (western (m))
 puissant (powerful (m))
 responsable (responsible (m, f))

Nouns (f)

affiche (poster)
 bataille (battle)
 coopération (cooperation)
 conséquence (consequence)
 démocratie (democracy)
 destruction (destruction)
 économie (economy)
 élection (election)

enquête (survey, investigation)
 espèce (species)
 évolution (evolution)
 explication (explanation)
 guerre (war)
 humanité (humanity)
 libération (liberation)
 loi (law)
 nécessité (necessity, need)
 paix (peace)
 pluie (rain)
 protection (protection)
 puissance (power)
 quantité (quantity)
 république (republic)
 souffrance (suffering)
 tragédie (tragedy)
 utilisation (use)
 vague (wave)

Nouns (m)

accord (agreement)
 arme (weapon, arms)

attentat (attack, assassination attempt)
 changement (change)
 chercheur (researcher (m))
 chiffre (figure, number)
 choc (shock, clash)
 débat (debate)
 développement (development)
 effet (effect)
 électeur (elector, voter)
 ennemi (enemy)
 humain (human)
 impôt (tax)
 objectif (objective, aim, goal)
 oiseau (bird)
 papier (paper)
 parlement (parliament)
 sol (floor, ground)
 soldat (soldier)
 taux (rate)
 terrain (ground, terrain)

Nouns (m, f)

leader (leader)

porte-parole (spokesperson, spokeswoman, spokesman)

Verbs

(aux) élu (elected) | (have, has) elected
 allumer ((to) turn on | turning on)
 adapter; s'adapter ((to) adapt, adjust | adapting, adjusting; (to) get used to | getting used to)
 admettre ((to) admit, confess | admitting, confessing)
 bénéficier de + noun ((to) get, receive, benefit from + noun | getting, receiving, benefitting from + noun)
 bouger ((to) move | moving)
 brûler ((to) burn, be on fire | burning, being on fire)
 causer ((to) cause | causing)
 concerner ((to) affect, concern, relate to | affecting, concerning, relating to)
 contribuer ((to) contribute | contributing)

Unit 9: The environment Higher tier

Verbs continued

défendre ((to) defend, stand up for, forbid | defending, standing up for, forbidding)

démontrer ((to) demonstrate | demonstrating)

disparaître ((to) disappear | disappearing)

élire ((to) elect | electing)

gérer ((to) manage, handle, deal with | managing, handling, dealing with)

lutter ((to) fight, struggle | fighting, struggling)

manifester ((to) protest, demonstrate | protesting, demonstrating)

nettoyer ((to) clean | cleaning)

préserver ((to) preserve, protect | preserving, protecting)

prévenir ((to) let know, warn | letting know, warning)

refuser (de + infinitive) ((to) refuse (+ verb) | refusing (+ verb))

respecter ((to) respect | respecting)

risquer (de + infinitive) ((to) risk (+ verb) | risking (+ verb))

sauver; se sauver ((to) rescue, save | rescuing, saving; (to)

souffrir ((to) suffer | suffering)

souligner ((to) underline, stress | underlining, stressing)

tourner ((to) turn, go round | turning, going round)

transformer (en + noun) ((to) transform (into + noun) | transforming (into + noun))

General: Foundation tier

Adjectives actuel (current (m)) affreux (dreadful, awful, horrible (m)) agréable (pleasant, nice, agreeable (m, f)) amusant (funny, fun, enjoyable, amusing (m)) beau/bel (beautiful (m)) beaux (beautiful (mpl, mixed gender pl)) belle (beautiful (f)) blanc (white (m)) blanche (white (f)) bleu (blue (m)) bon (good (m)) bonne (good (f)) brun (brown (m)) capable (able, capable (m, f)) certain (certain, sure (m)) chaud (hot, warm (m)) clair (clear (m)) complet (full, complete (m))	content (glad, pleased (m)) courant (current, common (m)) court* (short (m)) culturel (cultural (m)) dangereux (dangerous (m)) demi (half) dernier (last (m)) désolé (sorry (m)) deux (two) différent (different (m)) difficile (difficult (m, f)) disponible (available (m, f)) droit (right (m)) drôle (funny (m, f)) embêtant (annoying (m)) ennuyeux (boring (m)) énorme (enormous (m, f)) essentiel (essential (m)) évident (obvious (m)) excellent (excellent (m)) extraordinaire (extraordinary (m, f)) fatigué (tired (m))	fausse (false (f)) faux (false (m)) folle (crazy (f)) fou (crazy (m)) froid (cold (m)) gauche (left (m, f)) général (general (m)) génial (great, brilliant (m)) gentil (kind (m)) grand (tall, big, large (m)) gratuit (free (of charge) (m)) haut (high (m)) heureux (happy (m)) idéal (ideal (m)) important (important (m)) impossible (impossible (m, f)) inquiétant (worrying, disturbing (m)) intelligent (intelligent (m)) intéressant (interesting (m)) inutile (useless (m, f)) joli (pretty, attractive (m))	juste (right, true, correct, fair (m, f)) le meilleur/la meilleure/les meilleur(e)s (the best (m/f/(f)pl)) libre (free (m)) long (long (m)) longue (long (f)) mal** (bad (m, f)) mauvais (bad, wrong (m)) meilleur(e)s (better, best (m) (f) (pl)) moderne (modern (m, f)) moins (...que/qu')**; moins de (+ num) (less (...than); less, fewer (than + num)) moral (moral (m)) naturel (natural (m)) nécessaire (necessary, required (m, f)) négatif (negative (m)) noir (black (m)) normal (normal (m)) nouveau (new (m))
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General: Foundation tier

Adjectives continued

nouveaux (new (mpl, mixed gender pl))
 nouvelle (new (f))
 nul (rubbish (m))
 nulle (rubbish (f))
 ouvert (open (m))
 parfait (perfect (m))
 passionnant (exciting, thrilling (m))
 petit (short, small, little (m))
 pire*(s) (worse, worst (m, f) (pl))
 plein (full (m))
 plus (...que/qu')**; plus de (+ num) (adj + -er (...than), more (...than); more (than + num))
 populaire (popular (m, f))
 positif (positive (m))
 possible (possible (m, f)) pratique (practical (m, f))
 préféré (favourite (m))
 premier (first (m))
 prêt (ready (m))

prochain (next (m))
 propre (clean, proper, own (m, f))
 quatre (four)
 quotidien (daily (m))
 rapide (fast, quick (m, f))
 récent (recent (m))
 rouge (red (m, f))
 sale (dirty (m, f))
 seul (alone (m))
 simple (simple (m, f))
 spécial (special (m))
 super (great)
 sympathique/sympa (nice, kind, friendly (m, f))
 terrible (terrible, dreadful (m))
 triste (sad (m, f))
 utile (useful (m, f))
 vert (green (m))
 vide (empty (m, f))
 vieille (old (f))
 vieux/vieil (old (m))
 vrai (true (m))

Adverbs

(un) peu (a bit, (a) little)
 alors (so, well, then)
 assez (quite)
 aujourd'hui (today)
 aussi (also, too, as well)
 beaucoup (a lot)
 bien (well)
 bientôt; à bientôt ! (soon; see you soon!)
 d'abord (first of all, firstly, to start with)
 déjà (already, yet)
 demain; à demain ! (tomorrow; see you tomorrow!)
 également (also, too, as well, equally)
 encore (yet, again)
 enfin (finally)
 ensemble (together)
 ensuite (next)
 environ (about, thereabouts, or so)

facilement (easily)
 finalement (finally, eventually)
 généralement (generally)
 hier (yesterday)
 ici (here)
 immédiatement (immediately)
 là (there, here)
 là-bas (over there, out there)
 lentement (slowly)
 longtemps (a long time, a long while)
 maintenant (now)
 mal* (badly)
 malheureusement (unfortunately)
 même** (even)
 mieux (better)
 moins (...que/qu')* (less (...than))
 ne... jamais (never, not ever)
 non (no, not)
 normalement (normally)
 oui (yes)

General: Foundation tier

Adverbs continued

parce que/qu' (because)
 parfois (sometimes)
 partout (everywhere)
 peut-être (maybe, perhaps)
 pire (worse, less well)
 plus (...que/qu') (adv + -er (...than), more (...than))
 près (nearby, close by, near)
 presque (almost, nearly)
 probablement (probably)
 puis (then, so)
 rapidement (quickly, rapidly)
 récemment (recently)
 seulement (only)
 souvent (often)
 surtout (especially, above all)
 tard (late (something))
 tellement (so much)
 tôt (early)
 toujours (always)
 très (very)
 trop (too much, too many, too)

vite (quickly, fast)
 vraiment (truly, really, very)
 ne... pas (de) (not (any))

Conjunctions

car (because, for)
 cependant (however)
 comme (like, as)
 donc (so, therefore)
 et (and)
 mais (but)
 ou (or)
 que/qu' (that)
 si (if, whether)

Determiners

mon (my (m, f before a vowel or h))
 autre(s) (other (m, f) (pl))
 ce/cet/c' (this, that, it (m))
 ces (these, those)
 cette (this, that (f))
 chaque (each, every)
 de la/de l' (some (of the) (f))
 de/d' (indefinite article following a verb in negative or expression of quantity, partitive article following a verb in negative or expression of quantity)
 des* (plural indefinite article, some (of the) (pl))
 du/de l' (some (of the) (m))
 la/l' (the (f))
 le/l' (the (m))
 les (the (pl))
 leur (their (m, f))

leurs (their (pl))
 ma (my (f))
 même(s) (same (m, f) (pl))
 mes (my (pl))
 nos (our (pl))
 notre (our (m, f))
 plusieurs (several, many)
 quel(le)s ? (which? (m) (f) (pl))
 quelque(s) (some (m, f) (pl))
 sa (his, her, its (f))
 ses (his, her, its, everyone's, one's (pl))
 son (his, her, its (m, f before a vowel or h))
 ta (your (sing informal) (f))
 tes (your (sing informal) (pl))
 ton (your (sing informal) (m, f before a vowel or h))
 tous (all, the whole (mpl, mixed gender pl))
 tout(e)(s) (all, the whole (m) (f) (pl))

General: Foundation tier

Determiners continued

un (a/an (m))
une (a/an (f))
vos (your (formal) (pl))
votre (your (formal) (m, f))

Interjections

attention ! (watch out!)
bienvenue ! (welcome)
bonsoir (good evening)
d'accord (okay, alright)
dommage ! (what a shame!)
euh (er, um, uh)
félicitations (congratulations)
merci (thank you)

Multi-word phrases

à cause de (because of)
à gauche (on the left)
au revoir (goodbye)
aussi...que/qu' (as...as)
ça m'est égal (I'm not bothered)

ça va / ça va ? (It's fine, I'm fine, it's OK/how's it going?, how are you?)
en ce moment (at the moment)
en retard (late)
est-ce que/est-ce qu' ? (questioning device)
il est + time (it is/it's + time)
il fait (beau) (it is/it's (nice))
il faut + infinitive (it is/it's necessary + verb, must + verb)
il pleut (it rains | it's raining)
il y a | il y avait | il y aura (there is | there are | there was | there were | there used to be | there is going to be | there will be)
par contre (on the other hand)
s'il te plaît/s'il vous plaît (please (informal)/please (formal))
tout le monde (everyone, everybody)

Nouns (f)

adresse (address)
année (year)
annonce (announcement)
attention (attention)
cause (cause)
chance (luck)
chose (thing)
classe (class)
colère (anger)
conversation (conversation)
copine (friend, girlfriend)
couleur (colour)
dame (lady)
date (date)
décision (decision)
découverte (discovery)
différence (difference)
difficulté (difficulty)
discussion (discussion)
erreur (mistake, error)
façon (way, manner)
faute (mistake, error, fault)

femme (woman, wife)
fin (end)
fois (time)
forme (form, shape)
heure (hour, time)
idée (idea)
importance (importance)
information (information)
intention (intention)
journée (day)
lettre (letter)
ligne (line)
liste (list)
madame (Mrs, Ms, (sing), madam, lady)
Mademoiselle (Miss, Ms, (sing), miss)
minute (minute)
moitié (half)
neige (snow)
nuit (night)
occasion (chance, opportunity)
opinion (opinion)

General: Foundation tier

Nouns (f) continued

personne (person)
 peur (fear)
 possibilité (possibility)
 question (question)
 raison (reason)
 réalité (reality)
 réduction (reduction)
 saison (season)
 seconde (second, year 11)
 semaine (week)
 situation (situation)
 soirée (evening)
 solution (solution)
 sorte (sort, kind)
 surprise (surprise)
 taille (size, height)
 vérité (truth)
 vie (life)
 accent (accent)
 adolescent/ado (teenager, adolescent)

ami (friend (m))
 an (year)
 août (August)
 après-midi (afternoon)
 argent (money)
 article (article, item)
 automne (autumn)
 avantage (advantage)
 avenir (future)
 avis (opinion, mind)
 avril (April)
 besoin (need)
 bonjour (hello, good morning)

Nouns (m)

brouillard (fog, mist, haze)
 choix (choice)
 coin (corner)
 copain (friend (m), boyfriend)
 côté (side)
 décembre (December)
 dialogue (dialogue)

dimanche; à dimanche ! (Sunday; see you on Sunday!)
 doute (doubt)
 effort (effort)
 équipement (equipment)
 espoir (hope)
 été (summer)
 euro (euro)
 exemple (example)
 février (February)
 futur (future)
 groupe (group)
 hiver (winter)
 homme (man)
 inconvénient (snag, drawback, disadvantage, inconvenience)
 intérêt (interest)
 janvier (January)
 jeudi; à jeudi ! (Thursday; see you on Thursday!)
 jour (day)
 juillet (July)

juin (June)
 kilomètre (kilometre)
 lendemain (next day)
 lieu (place)
 lundi; à lundi ! (Monday; see you on Monday!)
 mai (May)
 manque (lack)
 mardi; à mardi ! (Tuesday; see you on Tuesday!)
 mars (March)
 matin (morning)
 mercredi; à mercredi ! (Wednesday; see you on Wednesday!)
 mètre (metre)
 midi (noon)
 millier (thousand)
 million (million)
 minuit (midnight)
 mois (month)
 moment (moment)

General: Foundation tier			
Nouns (m) continued monsieur (Sir, Mr, (sing), gentleman) mot (word) moyen (means, way) nombre (number) novembre (November) numéro (number) octobre (October) ordre (order) ouest (west) passé (past) présent (present) printemps (spring) problème (problem) programme (schedule) quart (quarter) samedi; à samedi ! (Saturday; see you on Saturday!) sens (sense, meaning) septembre (September) siècle (century)	soir (evening) soleil (sun) souci (worry, concern) système (system) temps (time, weather) thème (theme, topic) tort (wrong) vendredi; à vendredi ! (Friday; see you on Friday!) vent (wind) week-end (weekend) Nouns (m) (f) tour (turn, tour, tower) Nouns (mpl) certains (some people) gens (people) Numbers cent (one hundred) cinq (five)	cinquante (fifty) deux (two) dix (ten) douze (twelve) huit (eight) mille (thousand) neuf (nine) onze (eleven) quarante (forty) quatorze (fourteen) quatre (four) quinze (fifteen) seize (sixteen) sept (seven) six (six) soixante (sixty) treize (thirteen) trente (thirty) trois (three) un (one) vingt (twenty)	Prepositions à (at, to, in, on) à la/à l' (at the, to the, in the, on the (f)) après (after) au/à l' (at the, to the, in the, on the (m)) aux (at the, to the, in the, on the (pl)) avant; avant de + infinitive (before; before + verb) avec (with) contre (against) dans (in) de la/de l' (of the, from (the) (f)) de/d' (of, from) derrière (behind) des (of the, from (the) (pl)) devant (in front of) du/de l' (of the, from (the) (m)) en (in, by, to) entre (between)

General: Foundation tier**Prepositions continued**

jusque (to, up to, until)
 malgré (despite, in spite of)
 par (by, per)
 pendant (during)
 pour (for, in order to)
 proche (nearby, close)
 sans (without)
 sauf (except)
 selon (according to)
 sous (under)
 sur (on)
 voici (here is)
 voilà (right, there, here)

Pronouns

(à) moi (to me (emph))
 (à) toi (to you (sing informal) (emph))
 ça (that, it[informal])
 combien ? (how many?, how much?)
 comment ? (how?)

elle (she, it (f) (subj))
 elles (they (f) (subj))
 il (he, it (m) (subj))
 ils (they (m, mixed gender) (subj))
 je (I (subj))
 la/l' (her, it (f) (obj))
 le/l' (him, it (m) (obj))
 lui (to him, to her, to it (m, f) (indirect obj))
 me/m' (me (obj) | to me (indirect obj) | myself (reflex))
 ne... rien (not anything, nothing)
 nous (we (subj))
 on (everyone, you, one, (we (informal, impersonal)))
 où ? (where?)
 pourquoi ? (why?)
 quand ? (when?)
 que*/qu'* ? (what?)
 quelqu'un (somebody, someone)
 qui | qui ? (who, that | who?)

quoi ? (what?)
 se/s' (himself, herself, itself, oneself (reflex) | ourselves (informal, impersonal) (reflex))
 te/t' (you (sing informal) (obj) | to you (sing informal) (indirect obj), yourself (sing informal) (reflex))
 tout (everything, all)
 tu (you (sing informal) (subj))
 vous (you (pl, sing formal) (subj) | you (sing formal) (obj) | to you (sing formal) (indirect obj))
 ne... personne (not anyone, no one)

Verbs

(aux) bu (drank | (have, has) drunk)
 (aux) connu (knew, was familiar with | (have, has) known, (have, has) been familiar with)
 (aux) cru (believed | (have, has) believed)

(aux) été (was | (have, has) been)
 (aux) eu (had | (have, has) had)
 (aux) mis; se (aux) mis à (+ noun) (+ infinitive) (put (on) | (have, has) put (on); started, began (+ noun) (+ verb) | (have, has) started, begun (+ noun) (+ verb))
 (aux) reçu (received | (have, has) received)
 (aux) suivi (followed | (have, has) followed)
 (aux) vu (saw | (have, has) seen)
 a ((she, he, it, one) has | (she, he, it, one) is having | (we (informal, impersonal)) have | (we (informal, impersonal)) are having)
 accepter ((to) accept, admit | accepting, admitting)
 adorer ((to) really like, love, adore | really liking, loving, adoring)
 ai ((I) have | (I) am having)

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Verbs continued

aimer ((to) like, love | liking, loving)

aller ((to) go | going)

améliorer ((to) improve | improving)

appeler; s'appeler ((to) call | calling; (to) be named | being named)

apporter ((to) bring (something) | bringing (something))

arriver; arriver à + infinitive ((to) arrive | arriving; (to) manage + verb, succeed in + verb | managing + verb, succeeding in + verb)

as ((you (sing informal)) have | (you (sing informal)) are having)

attendre ((to) wait (for), expect | waiting (for), expecting)

augmenter; s'augmenter ((to) increase, raise | increasing, raising; (to) grow, expand | growing, expanding)

avais ((I) had | (I) used to have | (I) was having | (you (sing informal)) had | (you (sing informal)) used to have | (you (sing informal)) were having)

avait ((she, he, it, one) had | (she, he, it, one) used to have | (she, he, it, one) was having | (we (informal, impersonal)) had | (we (informal, impersonal)) used to have | (we (informal, impersonal)) were having)

avez ((you (pl, sing formal)) have | (you (pl, sing formal)) are having)

avoir ((to) have | having)

avons ((we) have | (we) are having)

boire ((to) drink | drinking)

bois | bois ! ((I) drink | (I) am drinking | (you (sing informal)) drink | (you (sing informal)) are drinking | drink! (sing informal))

boit ((she, he, it, one) drinks | (she, he, it, one) is drinking | (we (informal, impersonal)) drink | (we (informal, impersonal)) are drinking)

cacher ((to) hide | hiding)

changer; se changer ((to) change | changing; (to) get changed | getting changed)

choisir ((to) choose | choosing)

commencer (à + infinitive) ((to) start (+ verb), begin (+ verb) | starting (+ verb), beginning (+ verb))

comparer ((to) compare | comparing)

comprendre ((to) understand | understanding)

compter ((to) count | counting)

connais | connais ! ((I) know, am familiar with | (you (sing informal)) know, are familiar with | know!, be familiar with! (sing informal))

connaît ((she, he, it, one) knows, is familiar with | (we (informal, impersonal)) know, are familiar with)

connaître ((to) know, be familiar with | knowing, being familiar with)

continuer (à/de + infinitive) ((to) continue (+ verb), carry on (+ verb) | continuing (+ verb), carrying on (+ verb))

créer ((to) create | creating)

croire ((to) believe | believing)

crois | crois ! ((I) believe | (I) am believing | (you (sing informal)) believe | (you (sing informal)) are believing | believe! (sing informal))

croit ((she, he, it, one) believes | (she, he, it, one) is believing | (we (informal, impersonal)) believe | (we (informal, impersonal)) are believing)

General: Foundation tier

Verbs continued

décider (de + infinitive); se décider (à + infinitive) ((to) decide (+ verb) | deciding (+ verb); (to) make the decision (+ verb) | making the decision (+ verb))
 décrire ((to) describe | describing)
 décris | décris! ((I) describe | (I) am describing | (you (sing informal)) describe | (you (sing informal)) are describing | describe! (sing informal))
 décrit | (aux) décrit ((she, he, it, one) describes | (she, he, it, one) is describing | (we (informal, impersonal)) describe | (we (informal, impersonal)) are describing | described | (have, has) described)

demander; demander à ... (de + infinitive); se demander ((to) ask for | asking for; (to) ask someone (+ verb) | asking someone (+ verb); (to) wonder | wondering)
 descendre; descendre de + noun ((to) go down, ride down, drive down | going down, riding down, driving down; (to) get off + noun, get out of + noun | getting off + noun, getting out of + noun)
 désirer ((to) want, desire | wanting, desiring)
 détester ((to) hate, detest | hating, detesting)
 devenir ((to) become | becoming)
 devez ((you (pl, sing formal)) have to, must)
 devons ((we) have to, must)
 diminuer ((to) lower, decrease | lowering, decreasing)

dire; dire (à ... de + infinitive) ((to) say, tell | saying, telling; (to) tell (someone + verb) | telling (someone + verb))
 discuter (de + noun) ((to) discuss, talk about (+ noun) | discussing, talking about (+ noun))
 dit | (aux) dit ((she, he, it, one) says, tells | (she, he, it, one) is saying, is telling | said, told | (have, has) said, (have, has) told)
 dois ((I) have to, must | (you (sing informal)) have to, must)
 doit ((she, he, it, one) has to, must | (we (informal, impersonal)) have to, must)
 doivent ((they) have to, must)
 donner ((to) give | giving)
 durer ((to) last | lasting)
 écouter ((to) listen to | listening to)
 écrire ((to) write | writing)

écris | écris! ((I) write | (I) am writing | (you (sing informal)) write | (you (sing informal)) are writing | write! (sing informal))
 écrit | (aux) écrit ((she, he, it, one) writes | (she, he, it, one) is writing | (we (informal, impersonal)) write | (we (informal, impersonal)) are writing | wrote | (have, has) written)
 emprunter (à ...) ((to) borrow (from someone) | borrowing (from someone))
 entendre; s'entendre (avec ...) ((to) hear | hearing; (to) get on, get along (with someone) | getting on, getting along (with someone))
 entrer ((to) enter, go in, come in | entering, going in, coming in)
 es ((you (sing informal)) are | (you (sing informal)) are being)
 espérer ((to) hope (for) | hoping (for))

General: Foundation tier

Verbs continued

essayer (de + infinitive) ((to) try (+ verb), attempt (+verb) | trying (+ verb), attempting (+ verb))

est ((she, he, it, one) is | (she, he, it, one) is being, (we (informal, impersonal)) are | (we (informal, impersonal)) are being)

étais ((I) was + adjectival complement | (I) used to be | (I) was being | (you (sing informal)) were + adjectival complement | (you (sing informal)) used to be | (you (sing informal)) were being)
 était ((she, he, it, one) was + adjectival complement | (she, he, it, one) used to be | (she, he, it, one) was being | (we (informal, impersonal)) were + adjectival complement | (we (informal, impersonal)) used to be | (we (informal, impersonal)) were being)

êtes ((you (pl, sing formal)) are | (you (pl, sing formal)) are being)

être ((to) be | being)
 exprimer ((to) express | expressing)

faire; faire de + noun ((to) do, make, go on/for + noun | doing, making, going on/for + noun; (to) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | doing + -ing, going + -ing, playing + noun) fais | fais !; fais de + noun | fais de + noun ! ((I) do, make, go on/for + noun | (I) am doing, am making, am going on/for + noun | (you (sing informal)) do, make, go on/for + noun | (you (sing informal)) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | do!, make!, go on/for + noun! (sing informal); (I) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (I) am doing + -ing, am going + -ing, am playing + noun | (you (sing informal)) do + -ing, go +

- ing, play + noun | (you (sing informal)) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun | do + -ing!, go + -ing!, play + noun! (sing informal)

faisais; faisais de ((I) used to do, used to make, used to go on/for + noun | (I) was doing, was making, was going on/for + noun | (you (sing informal)) used to do, used to make, used to go on/for + noun | (you (sing informal)) were doing, were making, were going on/for + noun; (I) used to do + -ing, used to go + -ing, used to play + noun | (I) was doing + ing, was going + -ing, was playing + noun | (you (sing informal)) used to do + -ing, used to go + -ing, used to play + noun | (you (sing informal)) were doing + -ing, were going + -ing, were playing + noun)

faisait; faisait de ((she, he, it, one) used to do, used to make, used to go on/for + noun | (she, he, it, one) was doing, was making, was going on/for + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) used to do, used to make, used to go on/for + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) were doing, were making, were going on/for + noun; (she, he, it, one) used to do + -ing, used to go + -ing, used to play + noun | (she, he, it, one) was doing + -ing, was going + -ing, was playing + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) used to do + -ing, used to go + -ing, used to play + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) were doing + -ing, were going + -ing, were playing + noun)

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Verbs continued

faisons; faisons de + noun ((we) do, make, go on/for + noun | (we) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | (we) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (we) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun)

fait* | (aux) fait; fait de + noun | (aux) fait de + noun ((she, he, it, one) does, makes, goes on/for + noun | (she, he, it, one) is doing, is making, is going on/for + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) do, make, go on/for + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | did, made, went on/for + noun | (have, has) done, (have, has) made, (have, has) gone on/for + noun; (she, he, it, one) does + -ing, goes + -ing, plays + noun | (she, he, it, one) is doing + -ing, is going + -ing, is playing + noun | (we (informal, impersonal))

do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (we (informal, impersonal)) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun | did + -ing, went + -ing, played + noun | (have, has) done + -ing, (have, has) gone + -ing, (have, has) played + -ing) faites | faites !; faites de | faites de ! (you (pl, sing formal) do, make, go on/for + noun | (you (pl, sing formal)) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | do!, make!, go on/for + noun! (pl, sing formal); you (pl, sing formal) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (you (pl, sing formal)) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun | do + -ing!, go + -ing!, play + noun! (pl, sing formal)) fermer ((to) close, shut | closing, shutting)

finir (de + infinitive) ((to) end, finish | ending, finishing; (to) finish (+ verb) | finishing (+ verb)) font; font de ((they) do, make, go on/for + noun | (they) are doing, are making, are going on/for + noun | (they) do + -ing, go + -ing, play + noun | (they) are doing + -ing, are going + -ing, are playing + noun) frapper ((to) hit, knock | hitting, knocking) imaginer ((to) invent, imagine | inventing, imagining) intégrer; s'intégrer ((to) incorporate, integrate, include | incorporating, integrating, including; (to) become integrated, fit in | becoming integrated, fitting in) interdire (à ...) ((to) forbid, ban (from someone) | forbidding, banning (from someone))

intéresser + s/o inversion; s'intéresser (à + noun) ((to) find interesting | finding interesting; (to) be interested (in + noun) | being interested (in + noun)) jouer (à/de + noun) ((to) play (+ noun) | playing (+ noun)) laver; se laver ((to) wash (something) | washing (something); (to) get washed | getting washed)

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Verbs continued

lever; se lever ((to) lift, raise | lifting, raising; (to) get up, stand up, rise (sun) | getting up, standing up, rising (sun))

manger ((to) eat | eating)

mettre; se mettre à (+ noun) (+ infinitive) ((to) put (on) | putting (on); (to) start, begin (+ noun) (+ verb) | starting, beginning (+ noun) (+ verb))

montrer ((to) show | showing)

ont ((they) have | (they) are having)

oublier (de + infinitive) ((to) forget (+ verb) | forgetting (+ verb))

ouvrir ((to) open | opening)

parler ((to) speak, talk | speaking, talking)

partir ((to) leave | leaving)

passer; se passer ((to) spend time, pass | spending time, passing time; (to) happen | happening)

penser (à + noun) (à + infinitive) (de + noun) (de + infinitive) ((to) think (of + noun) (of + verb) (about + noun) (about + verb) | thinking (of + noun) (of + verb) (about + noun) (about + verb))

peut ((she, he, it, one) is able to, can | (we (informal, impersonal)) are able to, can)

peuvent ((they) are able to, can)

peux ((I) am able to, can | (you (sing informal)) are able to, can)

porter ((to) wear, carry | wearing, carrying)

pouvez ((you (pl, sing formal)) are able to, can)

pouvoir ((to) be able to, can | being able to)

pouvons ((we) are able to, can)

préférer ((to) prefer | preferring)

prendre ((to) take | taking)

préparer; se préparer ((to) prepare | preparing; (to) get ready | getting ready)

prêter ((to) lend | lending)

promettre (à ...) (de + infinitive) ((to) promise (someone) (+ verb) | promising (someone) (+ verb))

prononcer ((to) pronounce | pronouncing)

proposer; proposer de + infinitive ((to) propose, offer | proposing, offering; (to) suggest + verb | suggesting + verb)

raconter ((to) tell, narrate | telling, narrating)

recevoir ((to) receive | receiving)

reçois | reçois ! ((I) receive | (I) am receiving | (you (sing informal)) receive | (you (sing informal)) are receiving | receive! (sing informal))

reçoit ((she, he, it, one) receives | (she, he, it, one) is receiving | (we (informal, impersonal)) receive | (we (informal, impersonal)) are receiving)

regarder ((to) watch, look at | watching, looking at)

regretter ((to) be sorry, regret | being sorry, regretting)

remplir ((to) fill (up), (in) | filling (up), (in))

rencontrer ((to) meet, run into | meeting, running into)

rentrer ((to) go in, come in, come back (in), go back (in) | going in, coming in, coming back (in), going back (in))

répéter ((to) repeat | repeating)

répondre (à + noun) ((to) answer (+ noun), reply to (+ noun) | answering (+ noun), replying to (+ noun))

revenir ((to) come back, return | coming back, returning)

rêver (à/de + noun) ((to) dream (about + noun) | dreaming (about + noun))

sais ((I) know (how to), can | (you (sing informal)) know (how to), can)

General: Foundation tier

Verbs continued

sait ((she, he, it, one) knows (how to), can | (we (informal, impersonal)) know (how to), can)
 savent ((they) know (how to), can)
 savez ((you (pl, sing formal)) know (how to), can)
 savoir ((to) know (how to), can | knowing (how to))
 savons ((we) know (how to), can)
 se souvenir (de + noun) ((to) remember (+ noun) | remembering (+ noun))
 servir; se servir de ((to) serve | serving; (to) use, make use of | using, making use of)
 signifier ((to) mean | meaning)
 sommes ((we) are | (we) are being)
 sont ((they) are | (they) are being)

sortir ((to) go out, exit, take out, release | going out, exiting, taking out, releasing)

sourire ((to) smile | smiling)
 sourit ((she, he, it, one) smiles | (she, he, it, one) is smiling | (we (informal, impersonal)) smile | (we (informal, impersonal)) are smiling)

suis ((I) am | (I) am being)
 suis | suis ! ((I) follow | (I) am following | (you (sing informal)) follow | (you (sing informal)) are following | follow! (sing informal))

suit ((she, he, it, one) follows | (she, he, it, one) is following | (we (informal, impersonal)) follow | (we (informal, impersonal)) are following) suivre ((to) follow | following)

supporter ((to) tolerate, bear, put up with | tolerating, bearing, putting up with)

terminer (de + infinitive) ((to) finish (+ verb), end | finishing (+ verb), ending)

traduire ((to) translate | translating)

trouver; se trouver ((to) find | finding; (to) be situated | being situated)

va | va ! ((she, he, it, one) goes | (she, he, it, one) is going | (we (informal, impersonal)) go | (we (informal, impersonal)) are going | go! (sing informal))

vais ((I) go | (I) am going)

vas ((you (sing informal)) go | (you (sing informal)) are going)

venir ((to) come | coming)

veulent ((they) want (to))

veut ((she, he, it, one) wants (to) | (we (informal, impersonal)) want (to))

veux ((I) want (to) | (you (sing informal)) want (to))

voir ((to) see | seeing)

vois | vois ! ((I) see | (I) am seeing | (you (sing informal)) see | (you (sing informal)) are seeing | see! (sing informal))

voit ((she, he, it, one) sees | (she, he, it, one) is seeing | (we (informal, impersonal)) see | (we (informal, impersonal)) are seeing)

vont ((they) go | (they) are going)

voudrais ((I) would like | (you (sing informal)) would like)

voudrait ((she, he, it, one) would like | (we (informal, impersonal)) would like)

voulez ((you (pl, sing formal)) want (to))

vouloir ((to) want (to) | wanting (to))

voulons ((we) want (to))

devoir ((to) have to, must | having to)

General: Higher tier			
Adjectives ancien (former, ancient (m)) annuel (annual, yearly (m)) commun (common (m, f)) complète (full, complete (f)) divers (varied, diverse (m)) entier (whole, full (m)) étonnant (surprising, amazing, incredible (m)) étroit (narrow, tight (m)) exact (exact, correct (m)) formidable (terrific, astounding (m,f)) gris (grey (m,f)) indispensable (essential (m, f)) joyeux (merry, joyful, happy (m)) le pire/la pire/les pires (the worst (m/f/pl)) lourd (heavy (m)) nombreux (many, numerous, plentiful (m)) officiel (official (m))	ordinaire (ordinary (m, f)) original (original (m)) pareil (the same (m)) pareille (the same (f)) précis (precise, accurate (m)) principal (main (m)) raciste (racist (m, f)) rare (rare (m, f)) réel (real (m, f)) régulier (regular (m)) secret (secret (m)) secrète (secret (f)) suffisant (sufficient (m)) technique (technical (m, f)) tranquille (quiet (m, f)) unique (unique (m, f))	apparemment (apparently) autour (around) autrement (differently, another way) c'est-à-dire (in other words, that is to say) certainement (certainly) complètement (completely) effectivement (effectively) entièrement (entirely, completely) évidemment (obviously) exactement (exactly) extrêmement (extremely) heureusement (fortunately, luckily) largement (widely) le mieux ((the) best) le pire (the worst, the least well) ne... que (only, nothing but) notamment (notably) parfaitement (perfectly)	particulièrement (particularly) plutôt (rather) pourtant (yet, nonetheless, nevertheless) régulièrement (regularly) relativement (relatively) simplement (simply) suffisamment (sufficiently)
	Adverbs absolument (absolutely) actuellement (at present, at the moment) ailleurs (elsewhere, somewhere else)		Determiners ne... aucun(e) (no, not one, not any (m) (f))
			Interjections enchanté ! (pleased to meet you!) salut (hi, bye)

General: Higher tier

Multi-word phrases

après avoir + pp (after having + pp)

en plus (in addition, also)

être en train de + infinitive ((to) be in the middle of + verb |

being in the middle of + verb)

il est (difficile) de + infinitive (it is/it's (difficult) + verb)

il manque... (...is missing)

il vaut la peine de + infinitive (it is/it's worth + verb)

il vaut mieux + infinitive (it is/it's better + verb)

il y (en) a | il y (en) avait | il y (en) aura (there is (of it (m, f)) | there are (of them (m, f)) | there was (of it (m, f)) | there were (of them (m, f)) | there used to be (of it (m, f)) | there used to be (of them (m, f)) | there was (of it (m, f)) | there were (of them (m, f)) | there is going to be (of it (m, f)) | there

are going to be (of them (m, f)) | there will be (of it (m, f)) | there will be (of them (m, f))

ne... ni (neither...nor)

ne... plus (not anymore, no longer)

venir de + infinitive ((to) have just + pp)

Nouns (f)

absence (absence)

attitude (attitude)

blague (joke)

centaine (hundred)

condition (condition)

connaissance (knowledge, acquaintance)

conséquence (consequence)

contraire (opposite, contrary)

critique (criticism, critic)

définition (definition)

demande (request, demand)

distance (distance)

dizaine (approximately ten)

durée (length, duration)

émotion (emotion, feeling)

époque (era, period, time)

étoile (star)

honte (shame)

instruction (instruction, direction)

joie (joy)

limite (limit)

lutte (struggle, fight, conflict)

majorité (majority)

manière (manner, way)

mémoire (memory)

origine (origin, source)

pensée (thought)

perte (loss)

plainte (moan, complaint)

pluie (rain)

plupart (de) (most, the majority (of))

position (position)

production (production)

qualité (quality)

quantité (quantity)

richesse (wealth)

victoire (victory)

voie (street, route, way)

volonté (will)

Nouns (m)

accord (agreement)

accueil (welcome, reception)

air (air, appearance)

argument (argument)

bonheur (happiness)

cas (case, scenario)

chiffre (figure, number)

choc (shock, clash)

commentaire (comment, remark)

compte (account, count)

contexte (context)

contrôle (test, check, inspection)

General: Higher tier

Nouns (m) continued

coût (cost)
début (beginning)
désir (desire)
détail (detail)
développement (development)
document (document)
ennemi (enemy)
esprit (mind, spirit)
est (east)
état (state)
fait (fact)
individu (individual)
instant (instant, moment)
lien (link, bond)
manteau (coat)
milieu (middle)
objet (object, subject line)
plaisir (pleasure)
reste (rest)
silence (silence)
son (sound)

sujet (subject, topic)
taux (rate)
titre (title)

Nouns (m, f)

porte-parole (spokesperson,
spokeswoman, spokesman)

Prepositions

depuis (for, since)
dès (from, as soon as)
parmi (among)
puisque (as, because)
vers (towards)

Pronouns

(à) eux (to them (m, mixed
gender) (emph))
ceci (this)
cela (that, it[formal])
chacun (each person)
elle-même (herself)

en (of it, about it (m, f) | of them,
about them (m, f))
les (them (m, f) (obj))
leur (to them (m, f) (indirect obj))
lui-même (himself)
moi-même (myself)
personne ne (nobody (subj))
rien ne (nothing (subj))
toi-même (yourself [singular])
tous (everyone, all of them)
y (there)

Verbs

(aux) assis | s'(aux) assis (sat |
(have, has) sat; sat down | (have,
has) sat down)
(aux) déçu (disappointed | (have,
has) disappointed)
(aux) dû (had to | (have, has) had
to)
(aux) inclus (included | (have,
has) included)

(aux) permis (à ... de + infinitive)
(allowed, permitted (someone +
verb) | (have, has) allowed,
permitted (someone + verb))
(aux) pu (was/were able to, could
| (have, has) been able to)
(aux) souri (smiled | (have, has)
smiled)
(aux) su (knew (how to), could |
(have, has) known (how to),
(have, has) been able to)
(aux) voulu (wanted | (have, has)
wanted)
abandonner ((to) give up,
abandon | giving up,
abandoning)
accompagner ((to) accompany |
accompanying)
adapter; s'adapter ((to) adapt,
adjust | adapting, adjusting; (to)
get used to | getting used to)
admettre ((to) admit, confess |
admitting, confessing)

General: Higher tier

Verbs continued

ajouter ((to) add | adding)

amener ((to) bring (someone) | bringing (someone))

annuler ((to) cancel, undo | cancelling, undoing)

appartenir ((to) belong | belonging)

apprécier ((to) appreciate, like | appreciating, liking)

asseoir; s'asseoir ((to) sit | sitting; (to) sit down | sitting down)

assied/assoit; s'assied/s'assoit ((she, he, it, one) sits | (she, he, it, one) is sitting | (she, he, it, one) has been sitting | (we (informal, impersonal)) sit | (we (informal, impersonal)) are sitting | (we (informal, impersonal)) have been sitting; (she, he, it, one) sits down | (she, he, it, one) is sitting down | (she, he, it, one) has been sitting down | (we (informal, impersonal)) sit down | (we

(informal, impersonal)) are sitting down | (we (informal, impersonal)) have been sitting down)

assieds/assois | assieds !/assois !; m'assieds/m'assois |

t'assieds/t'assois | t'assieds

!/t'assois ! ((I) sit | (I) am sitting |

(I) have been sitting | (you (sing

informal)) sit | (you (sing

informal)) are sitting | (you (sing

informal)) have been sitting | sit!

(sing informal); (I) sit down | (I)

am sitting down | (I) have been

sitting down | (you (sing

informal)) sit down | (you (sing

informal)) are sitting

down | (you (sing informal)) have

been sitting down | sit down!

(sing informal)

aura ((she, he, it, one) will have |

(she, he, it, one) is going to have

| (we (informal, impersonal)) will

have | (we (informal,

impersonal)) is going to have)

aurai ((I) will have | (I) am going to have)

aurais ((I) would have | (you (sing informal)) would have)

aurait ((she, he, it, one) would have | (we (informal,

impersonal)) would have)

auras ((you (sing informal)) will have | (you (sing informal)) are

going to have)

avouer ((to) admit to, confess to

| admitting to, confessing to)

ayant (having)

battre; se battre ((to) beat, hit | beating, hitting; (to) fight,

fighting)

bougner ((to) move | moving)

concerner ((to) affect, concern,

relate to | affecting, concerning,

relating to)

contrôler ((to) check, inspect,

control | checking, inspecting,

controlling)

crier ((to) shout, scream, cry out | shouting, screaming, crying out)

critiquer ((to) criticise | criticising)

décevoir ((to) disappoint |

disappointing)

déclarer ((to) announce, report |

announcing, reporting)

déçois | déçois ! ((I) disappoint |

(I) am disappointing | (I) have

been disappointing | (you (sing

informal)) disappoint | (you (sing

informal)) are disappointing |

(you (sing informal)) have been

disappointing | disappoint! (sing

informal))

General: Higher tier

Verbs continued

déçoit ((she, he, it, one)
disappoints | (she, he, it, one) is
disappointing | (she, he, it, one)
has been disappointing | (we
(informal, impersonal))
disappoint | (we (informal,
impersonal)) are disappointing |
(we (informal, impersonal)) have
been disappointing)
défendre ((to) defend, stand up
for, forbid | defending, standing
up for, forbidding)
définir ((to) define, defining)
démontrer ((to) demonstrate |
demonstrating)
dépendre de ((to) depend on +
noun, depending on + noun)
disparaître ((to) disappear |
disappearing)
empêcher (... de + infinitive) ((to)
prevent (someone from + verb) |
preventing (someone from +
verb))
étant (being)

faisant; faisant de (doing,
making, going on/for + noun;
doing + -ing, going + -ing, playing
+ noun)
féliciter ((to) congratulate |
congratulating)
fera; fera de ((she, he, it, one) will
do, will make, will go on/for +
noun | (she, he, it, one) is going
to do, is going to make, is going
to go on/for + noun | (we
(informal, impersonal)) will do,
will make, will go on/for + noun |
(we (informal, impersonal)) are
going to do, are going to make,
are going to go on/for + noun;
(she, he, it, one) will do + -ing, will
go + -ing, will play + noun | (she,
he, it, one) is going to do + -ing, is
going to go + -ing, is going to play
+ noun | (we (informal,
impersonal)) will do + -ing, will go
+ -ing, will make + noun | (we
(informal, impersonal)) are going
to do + -ing, are going to go + -
ing, are going to play + noun)

ferai; ferai de ((I) will do, will
make, will go on/for + noun | (I)
am going to do, am going to
make, am going to go on/for +
noun; (I) will do + -ing, will go + -
ing, will play + noun | (I) am
going to do + -ing, am going to go
+ -ing, am going to play + noun)
ferais; ferais de ((I) would do,
would make, would go on/for +
noun | (you (sing informal))
would do, would make, would go
on/for + noun; (I) would do + -ing,
would go + -ing, would play +
noun | (you (sing informal))
would do + -ing, would go + -ing,
would play + noun)
ferait; ferait de ((she, he, it, one)
would do, would make, would go
on/for + noun | (we (informal,
impersonal)) would do, would
make, would go on/for + noun;
(she, he, it, one) would do + -ing,
would go + -ing, would play +
noun | (we

(informal, impersonal)) would do
+ -ing, would go + -ing, would
play + noun)
feras; feras de ((you (sing
informal)) will do, will make, will
go on/for + noun | (you (sing
informal)) are going to do, are
going to make, are going to go
on/for + noun; (you (sing
informal)) will do + -ing, will go + -
ing, will play + noun | (you (sing
informal)) are going to do + -ing,
are going to go + -ing, are going
to play + noun)
hésiter ((to) be unsure, hesitate |
being unsure, hesitating)
inclure ((to) include | including)
indiquer ((to) indicate, show |
indicating, showing)
inspirer; s'inspirer de + noun ((to)
inspire | inspiring; (to) be
inspired by + noun | being
inspired by + noun)
interrompre ((to) interrupt, halt |
interrupting, halting)

General: Higher tier

Verbs continued

ira ((she, he, it, one) will go | (she, he, it, one) is going to go | (we (informal, impersonal)) will go | (we (informal, impersonal)) are going to go)

irai ((I) will go | (I) am going to go)

irais ((I) would go | (you (sing informal)) would go)

irait ((she, he, it, one) would go | (we (informal, impersonal)) would go)

iras ((you (sing informal)) will go | (you (sing informal)) are going to go)

laisser ((to) leave, let | leaving, letting)

lancer ((to) throw, launch | throwing, launching)

livrer ((to) deliver | delivering)

manquer; manquer à + s/o
inversion ((to) fail to catch, be missing, miss | failing to catch, being missing, missing; (to) miss | missing)

mener ((to) lead | leading)

mentir ((to) lie | lying)

noter ((to) mark, write down, notice | marking, writing down, noticing)

obliger ((to) require, force, oblige | requiring, forcing, obliging)

occuper; s'occuper de + noun
((to) fill, keep busy | filling, keeping busy; take care of + noun | taking care of + noun)

offrir à ... ((to) give someone, offer someone | giving someone, offering someone)

oser ((to) dare | daring)

permettre (à ... de + infinitive)
((to) allow (someone + verb), allowing (someone + verb))

persuader de + infinitive ((to) persuade + verb | persuading + verb)

placer; se placer ((to) put, place | putting, placing; (to) position yourself | positioning yourself)

poser ((to) put, ask | putting, asking)

présenter; présenter ... à ((to) present, show | presenting, showing; (to) introduce someone to | introducing someone to)

produire ((to) produce, make | producing, making)

profiter de + noun ((to) make the most of + noun, enjoy + noun | making the most of + noun, enjoying + noun)

rappeler; rappeler (à ... de + infinitive); se rappeler (to call back | calling back; (to) remind (someone + verb), reminding (someone + verb); (to) remember; remembering)

réaliser ((to) realise, achieve | realising, achieving)

reconnaître ((to) recognise | recognising)

refuser (de + infinitive) ((to) refuse (+ verb) | refusing (+ verb))

remarquer ((to) remark, notice | remarking, noticing)

remercier ((to) thank | thanking)

remplacer (par + noun) ((to) replace (with + noun) | replacing (with + noun))

rendre; se rendre ((to) return something, give something back, to make (+ adj) | returning something, giving something back, making (+adj); (to) get to, go to | getting to, going to)

renvoyer ((to) send back, resend | sending back, resending)

General: Higher tier

Verbs continued

reposer; se reposer ((to) put down | putting down; (to) rest | resting)

représenter ((to) represent | representing)

respecter ((to) respect | respecting)

risquer (de + infinitive) ((to) risk (+ verb) | risking (+ verb))

sembler ((to) seem | seeming)

sentir; se sentir ((to) smell | smelling; (to) feel | feeling)

sera ((she, he, it, one) will be | (she, he, it, one) is going to be | (we (informal, impersonal)) will be | (we (informal, impersonal)) are going to be)

serai ((I) will be | (I) am going to be)

serais ((I) would be | you (sing informal)) would be)

serait ((she, he, it, one) would be | (we (informal, impersonal)) would be)

seras ((you (sing informal)) will be | (you (sing informal)) are going to be)

Sois... ! (Be...! (sing informal))

souhaiter ((to) wish | wishing)

souligner ((to) underline, stress | underlining, stressing)

souris | souris ! ((I) smile | (I) am smiling | (I) have been smiling | (you (sing informal)) smile | (you (sing informal)) are smiling | (you (sing informal)) have been smiling | smile! (sing informal))

soutenir ((to) support | supporting)

Soyez... ! (Be...! (pl, sing formal))

tenir ((to) hold | holding)

toucher ((to) touch | touching)